

## HY`YZcbnY``Y']b': f]YXVYf[.'9]b'bYi Yf'K Y[ ni f'8Ya c\_fUh]Y'YbhXYW\_Yb°

5a '%%"\$+"&\$&) 'k i fXY']b'XYf': f]YXVYf[ Yf'6i f[ 'X]Y'YfghY HY`YZcbnY``Y'XYf'BYi Yb'? Òb][ `]WXYb'HY`YZcb[ YgY``gWX UZh YfÒZZbYhž'gma Vc`]gWX'ZØf'XYa c\_fUh]gWXYb'8]U`c[ "



: f]YXVYf[ ž'8 Yi hgWk `Ub X'! 5a '%%"' \* `]'&\$&) 'k i fXY']b 'XYf
Y]bXfi W\_gj c ``Yb '6i f[ :: f]YXVYf[ 'X]Y 'YfghY 'HY `YZcbnY ``Y 'XYf BYi Yb
? Ob][ `]Wk Yb 'HY `YZcb[ YgY ``gWk UZh `Yf OZZbYh" '8 Ug']bbcj Uh]j Y 'Dfc Y\_hž
VY\_Ubbhi bhYf `XYa '7cXYbUa Yb' 6`]bX '8 UhY ž'k i fXY'j cb' < Yffb
GWk bY]XYf ž'U`]Ug'? `Ui g'; Y\fY ž'[ Y`Y]hYhi bX 'gc ``'X]Y 'Ni \_i bZh XYf
? ca a i b]\_Uh]cbghY Wk b]\_ 'bUWk 'XYf'; `UgZUgYf 'Y]b`Ài hYb" 'A ]hhYb']b
XYf'\]ghcf]gWk Yb '?i `]ggY 'XYf'6i f[ ž'X]Y 'gY]h']\fYf'9ff]Wk hi b[
nk ]gWk Yb '%%+%'i bX '%%, \$ ']a '5i ZhfU[ 'j cb'? U]gYf': f]YXf]Wk
6UfVUfcggU 'Y]bYg 'XYf'a Uf\_UbhYghYb 'K U\fnY]Wk Yb '< YggYbg']ghž
k i fXY 'Y]bY'a cXYfbY 'J YfV]bXi b[ 'ni f'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h [ YgWk UZZYb"</pre>

Hfchn'XYf'ZYgh`]W\Yb'9f\OZZbib['V`]YVYb'X]Y'hYW\b]gW\Yb
<YfUigZcfXYfib[Yb'b]W\h'Uig"'9g'hfUhYb'DfcV`YaY'UiZž'X]Y'X]Y

JYfV]bXi b[ 'XYg'A cbUfW\Yb'a ]h'XYf'bYi Yb'HY`YZcbnY``Y
VYY]bhfÀW\h][ hYb"I a 'X]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'ni 'Yfa Ò[ `]W\Ybž
a i gghYb'nY\b' 8cb[ Y`g ž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYa 'k Y]h`Ài Z][ Yb'; Y`ÀbXY'XYf
6i f[ 'j Yf`cfYb'[ Y[ Ub[ Yb'k UfYbž'[ YZ bXYb'k YfXYb"'<]YfZØf
k i fXYb'nY\b'GYfj ]W\hYUa g'[ YV]`XYhž'X]Y'a ]h
9bhZYfbi b[ ga Ygg[ YfÀhYb'i bX'Y]bYf'@]ghY'j cb'9bhZYfbi b[ Yb
nk ]gW\Yb'A Uf\_]Yfi b[ Yb'Ui g[ YghUhhYh'k i fXYb"'HYUa 'gYW\g`\UhhY
gW\`]Y»`]W\'9fZc`[ 'i bX'YbhXYW\_hY'Y]bYb' 8cb[ Y` 'i bhYf'Y]bYa
GhY]b']a 'F Òa YfVUXž'k c'GhUXhZØ\fYf'F c`UbX'FY]W\`'gdUbbYbXY

♣Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'fÒa ]gW\Y'; YgW\]W\hY'k Y]hYf[ UV"

## 8]Y'JYfV]bXi b['j cb'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'i bX Ni \_i bZh

8]YFØW\_\_Y\f'U``Yf'HYUa g'i bX'X]Y'UbgW\`]Y»YbXY'@Ògi b['XYfhYW\b]gW\Yb'DfcV`Ya Y'Yfa Ò[`]W\hYb'Yg'gW\`]Y»`]W\ž'X]Y
HY`YZcbnY``Y'YfZc`[fY]W\'ni 'bi hnYb"'8Yf'A cbUfW\'Yf[f]ZZ'X]Y
; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'Ubni gdfYW\Yb'i bX'f]YZ'XUni 'Ui Zz'XUgg
g]Y'\Ai Z][Yf'a ]hY]bUbXYf'gdfYW\Yb'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub'XYf
Ni \_i bZh'XYg'GW\`cggYg'UfVY]hYb"'8]Y'HY`YZcbnY``Y'Uj UbW]YfhY
fUgW\'ni 'Y]bYa 'Gma Vc``XYg'XYa c\_fUh]gW\Yb'8]g\_i fgYg"'8]Y
[YgUa a Y`hYb'J cfgW\`A[Y'k i fXYb'XYa '\Ygg]gW\Yb'@UbXhU[
ØVYfa ]hhY`hž'k Ug'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'HfUX]h]cb'XYg'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb
9bhgW\Y]XYbg'Ub'X]YgYa '\]ghcf]gW\Yb'Cfh'`YVYbX]['V`Y]Vh''

8]Y'6i f[::f]YXVYf[žY]bY'XYf'[fÒ» hYb'6i f[Ub'U[Yb'8Yi hgW\'UbXgž\Uh']b']\fYf'`Ub[Yb'; YgW\]W\hY'j]Y'Y'K UbX'i b[Yb'Xi fW\'YVh'''9]bgh X]Ybh'g]Y'U'g'nYbhfU'Yf'Di b\_h'XYf'6i f[[fUZgW\UZh':f]YXVYf['i bX\VY\YfVYf[h'\Yi hY'OZZYbh']W\Y'9]bf]W\hi b[Ybž'XUfi bhYf'HY]'Y'XYg:bUbnUa hYg'i bX'XUg'6i f[[ma bUg]i a "'=bhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY'\UhhYX]Y'6i f['gY]h'XYa '%) "'>U\f\i bXYfh']\fYb'[fÒ» hYb'dc`]h]gW\Yb9]bZi gg'i bX'k Uf'a U»[YV`]W\'Ub'XYf'?i f]Uhgh]a a Y'XYf K YhhYfUi Yf'; fUZYb'Ui Z'XYa 'FY]W\ghU['VYhY]'][h"=a '@Ui ZY'XYf NY]h'j Yfk UbXY'hY'g]W\'X]Y'6i f['ni bY\a YbX']b'Y]bYb'<YffYbg]hn i bX'VYk U\fhY'V]g'%, \$\*']\fY'ghUi Z]gW\Y'J YfZUggi b[ž'VYj cf'g]Y gW\`]Y»`]W\']b'XUg'; fc»\Yfnc[hi a '<YggYb'a YX]Uh]g]Yfh'k i fXY"

## 9]b 'Cfh'`YVYbX][Yf'; YgWX]WXhY

 $8 ]Y `9fOZZbib [ `XYf'HY`YZcbnY``Y']gh'b]Wh'bif Y]b `GW f]hh']b `X]Y \\ Ni _i b Zhž'gcbXYfb `Vf]b [ h'Ui W\ ``c_U`Y'; YgW\]W\ hY']b `XYb :: c_i g" ? ]b XYf'i b X' <math>\Rightarrow$  [ Yb X`]W\ Y ``YfbYb'\]Yf'j cb'fOa ]gW\ Yb'@Y [ ]cbYb'i b X XYa '6Ygi W\ `XYg'fi gg]gW\ Yb'NUfYb'B]\_c`Ui g'="']a '\$J\f'%- %\$"'8]Y HY`YZcbnY``Y'k ]fX'bib']a 'GW\`cgg\cZ'dcg]h]cb]Yfh'i b X'gc```Xcfh'U`g 6Uf\Ai gW\ Yb'X]YbYbž'k Ug'XYb'Cfh'bcW\ 'ni [ Ab[ `]W\ Yf'a UW\ h'i b X [ `Y]W\ nY]h][ 'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhg[ YZØ\``ghAf\_h''

 $8 ]Y ``6i f[ ``gY`VYfž`X]Y ``ØVYf'' \ \check{z}- `< Y_hUf`Ui Z'%( \$``A YhYfb``Ø"``B B h\fcbhž`V]YhYh`b]W\h`bi f`UfW\]hY_hcb]gW\Y``GW\AhnY``k ]Y ``XYb <math display="block">5 Xc`Zghi fa \ \check{z}`XUg``A``hYghY``Yf\U``hYbY``6Ui k Yf_`XYf``6i f[ \ \check{z}`gcbXYfb Yfn\A\``h`Ui W\`X]Y`; YgW\]W\hY`j cb``?cbZ`]_hYb``nk ]gW\Yb``6i f[ `i bX GhUXh"``8]YgY``fY]W\Yb``V]g`]bg`$J\f``%&+) ``ni f\@W_ž`U`g`X]Y``6i f[ `j cb XYf``GhUXh``nYfgh\Ofh`k i fXY"``8Ub_`XYf``.\@\fi b[ `j cb``?\Ob][ ``Fi Xc`Z`="Yf`Ub[ hY`g]Y``YXcW\`VU`X``k ]YXYf`Ub``Gh\Af_Y`i bX`; Yk ]W\h"$ 

8]Y?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'\]ghcf]gW\Ya '9fVY'i bX'a cXYfbYa '8]U`c[a UW\h'X]Y'6i f[':f]YXVYf['ni 'Y]bYa '`YVYbX][Yb'NYbhfi a "'K Yf X]Y'\]ghcf]gW\Y?i `]ggY'VYhf]hhž'gdØfh'XYb'Di `g'XYf'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX YfZ\h'fhž'k ]Y'k ]W\h]['[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Yf'5i ghUi gW\']gh"'8 Ug J cf\UVYb'XYf'BYi Yb'?Ob][`]W\Yb'HY`YZcb[YgY``gW\UZh`]gh'Y]b k Y]hYfYf'6Ui ghY]b'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y['ni 'Y]bYf'ni \_i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYb i bX'[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\XYb\_YbXYb'; YgY``gW\UZh`]b':f]YXVYf[''

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	: f]YXVYf[ ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Zbd"XY
	<ul><li>XY"a "k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>
	• XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!\YggYb"XY