

< ]hnYk Y`Y`i bX`l bk YhhYf[ YZU\ f.  
K YhhYfYI hfYa Y`]b`C ZZYbVUW\`i bX`< UbUi °

C ZZYbVUW\`Ua`A U]b`Yf`YVh`Ua``%&"'đ b]`&\$&) `Y]bY`< ]hnYk Y`Y`  
a ]h`l bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[ Yb`"HYa dYfUhi fYb`V]g`ni`" ( ; fUX`g]bX  
ni`Yfk UfhYb"



C ZZYbVUW\`Ua`A U]b`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` : fY]hU[ ž`XYb`%`"đ b]ž  
ghY`h`< YggYb`Y]bY`< ]hnYk Y`Y`]bg`< Ui gž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`gW`k Ø`Y  
HU[ Y`gc f[ Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ygi bX`Y]h`a ]hg]W`Vf]b[ Yb`\_ØbbhY`"8Yf`8Yi hgW`Y`K YhhYfX]Ybgh  
fB`K`8Ł`U`h`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`< ]hnYk Ufbi b[ `Ui g[ Y[ YVYb`ž`i bX`X]Y  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`\_ØbbhYb`]b`C ZZYbVUW\`i bX`< UbUi `V]g`ni`" ( ; fUX  
7Y`g]i g`YffY]W`Yb`"K`À`fYbX`X]Y`@Yi hY`XUbb`[ YfbY`]a` : fY]Yb`NY]h  
j YfVf]b[ Yb`ž`gc`hY`a Ub`g]W`XYf`F]g]\_Yb`VYk`i ggh`gY]b`ž`X]Y`gc`W  
Y]» Y`HU[ Y`a ]hg]W`Vf]b[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`"8Yf`8K`8`k`Y]gh`XUfUi Z`Y]b`ž  
XUgg`X]YgY`c`Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`VYgcbXYfg  
[ Ygi bX`Y]hggW`Å`X`]W`ZØf`Å`hYfY`i bX`dZY[ YVYXØfZh][ Y`A`YbgW`Yb  
gY]b`\_ØbbYb"

æ ' J cfZY`X`k YfXYb`Ua`'8 cbbYfghU[ `< ÒW`ghk YfhY`nk ]gW`Yb`&`\*`i bX`  
'`%`; fUX`7Y`g]i g`Yfk UfhYhž`VY[ `Y]hYh`j cb`Y]bYf`Y]W`hYb`'6f]gY`Ui g`  
Ògh]W`Yf`V]g`gØX`Ògh]W`Yf`F]W`hi b[ "` ð`XYb`B`ÀW`hYb`ni a` : fY]hU[  
k ]fX`Yg`]b`GØX`YggYb`Ub[ YbY`a`'a` ]Xž`a` ]h`K`YfhYb`fi bX`i a``%+`  
; fUXž`k`À`fYbX`Yg`]b`UbXYfYb`FY[ ]cbYb`Vi bhYf`k ]fX`i bX`X]Y`  
HYa`dYfUhi fYb`nk ]gW`Yb`%&`i bX`%)` ; fUX`Y[ Yb`\_ÒbbhYb`" , VYf`  
XUg`K`cW`YbYbXY`gW`k Yb`\_h`XUg`K`YhhYf`YXcW`Ub[ gUa`i a`'j cf`  
U`Ya`'a` ]h`6`]W`\_Ui Z`XYb`GUa` ghU[ "`

## J cfVYfY]hi b[ `Ui Z`I` b`k`YhhYf`

8Yf`GUa` ghU[ `j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bYb`UVfi dhYb`K`YhhYfk`YW`gY`"A`]h`  
HYa`dYfUhi fYb`j`cb`" \$`V]g`' ( ; fUX`i bX`XYf`; YZU`f`Y`Zh][ Yf`  
; Yk`]hhYf`gc`hY`a` Ub`g]W`k`UddbYb`"8]Y`Dfc[ bcgYb`XYi hYb`XUfUi`Z`  
` \]bž`XUgg`XYf`HU[ `ni b`ÀW`gh`gcbb][ `VY[ ]bbhž`g]W`X`Ubb`UVYf`  
K`c`\_YbZY`XYf`gh`À`\_Yf`Ui`gVfY]hYb`i bX`XUg`DchYbn]U`ZØf`GW`Ui`Yfž`  
]bhYbg]j`Y` ; Yk`]hhYf`gck`]Y`Ghi`fa`VØYb`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[ Yb`"8Yf`8K`8`  
` \YVh`Y`fj`cfž`XUgg`UV`XYa`'B`UW`a`]hhU[ ; Yk`]hhYfnY`Yb`]b`  
gW`k`Ø`Yb`FY[ ]cbYb`ni`Yfk`UfhYb`g]bXž`X]Y`Ub`ð`hYbg]h`À`h`  
ni bY`a` Yb`\_ÒbbhYb`"9]bY`gh`À`bX][ Y`5i`Za`Yf`\_gUa`\_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`  
K`YhhYf`U[ Y`]gh`XU`Yf`fUhgUa` "

ð`HY]`Yb`j`cb`6UXYb`!K`ØfhY`a`VYf[ `g]Y`h`Yg`À`b`]W`\_Ui`g`"5i`W`\_`Y]f`  
\_Ubb`X]Y`<]hnY`c`\_U`Y` ; YZU`fYb`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[ Yb`ž`gdYn]Y`b`XYb`  
FY[ ]cbYb`gØX`]W`Yf`C`VYff`Y]b`i bX`<Y[ Ui`ž`k`c`K`YfhY`j`cb`V]g`ni`  
'`&` ; fUX`YffY]W`h`k`YfXYb`\_ÒbbhYb`"8Yf`8K`8`k`Ufbh]b`X]YgYb`  
; YV]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cf`XYf`<]hnYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`j`cf`c`Yb`I`J`!  
K`YfhYb`nk ]gW`Yb` , i bX`- ž`k`Ug`Ya`dZ`Ab[ `]W`Y`DYfgcbYb`X`Uni`  
UbfY[ Yb`gc`hYž`g]W`ni`f`A`]hhU[ gnY]h`VYggYf`]a`'GW`UhhYb`  
Ui`Zni`U`hYb`"I`a`gc`k`]W`h][ Yf`]gh`Ygž`g]W`\_Ui`gfY]W`YbX`j`cf`XYf`  
GcbbY`ni`gW`Ø`hnYb`"

## ; Ygi bX`Y]hgf]g]\_Yb`]a`'6`]W`\_

<]hnY`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`i`bUb[ YbY`a`ž`g]Y`\_Ubb`Ui`W`ni`a`  
; Ygi bX`Y]hgf]g]\_c`k`YfXYb`"@Ui`h`XYa`'I`a`k`Y`h`Vi`bXYgUa`h`g]bX`  
<Y]»Y`HU[ Y`i`bX`HfcdYbb`ÀW`hY`ž`U`gc`B`ÀW`hY`a`]h`  
HYa`dYfUhi fYb`ØVYf`&\$` ; fUXž`i`a`gc`Y`Y`f`Ubni`hfY`ZYbž`Y`a`Y`f`X]Y`

?`ja UYfk Åfa i b[ `ZcfhgWk fY]hYh"J Yfa Y\fh'ni `VYcVUWk hYb'g]bX  
 Yf\Ò\hY`K YfhY`]b'ghÅXh]gWk Yb'; YV]YhYbž'k c`XYf`K Åfa Y]bgY`YZZY\_h  
 XYi h]Wk Yf'ni hU[ Y`hf]hh"8 Yf'I bhYfgWk]YX`\_Ubb`\]Yf`V]g'ni`%\$'; fUX  
 VYhfU[ Ybž'k Ug'j cf`U`Ya `ZØf`Å`hYfY`cXYf'j cfYf\_fUb\_hY`A YbgWk Yb  
 f]g\_Ubh'gY]b`\_Ubb"

⇒a `š\`f`&\$%-`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`ghUfVYb`]b`8Yi hgWk`UbX`ni gÅhn`]Wk  
 fi bX`%) "\* \$\$`A YbgWk Yb`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`<]hnYVY`Ughi b[ "`8]YgY  
 9bhk ]W`i b[ `]gh`VYi bfi \][ YbX`i bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]Wk h][ `dfÅj Ybh]j Y  
 A U» bU`a Yb`i bX`G]Wk Yf\Y]hg\]bk Y]gY`g]bX""5b`U`hYbX`\c`Y  
 HYa dYfUhi fYb`a UWk Yb`b]Wk h`bi f`XUg`@YVYb`]ja `: fY]Yb  
 gWk ]Yf][ Yfž`gcbXYfb`Yf\Ò\Yb`Ui Wk`X]Y'; YZU`f[ Ygi bX`Y]h]Wk Yf  
 DfcV`Ya Yž`k Yg`U`V`XUg`f]Wk h][ Y`J Yf\U`hYb`]b`X]YgYb`HU[ Yb`i bX  
 K cWk Yb`YbhgWk Y]X YbX`]gh"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUgghž`k Å\fybX`X]Y`<]mYk Y`Y`XYb`6Y[ ]bb`Y]bYg  
 k Ufa Yb`Gca a Yfk cWk YbYbXYg`UbnY][ hž`ghY`Yb`i bg`a Ò[ `]Wk Y  
 l bk YhhYf`i bX`[ Ygi bX`Y]h]Wk Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VYj cf""9g`gh  
 \_`i [ ž`g]Wk`Ui ZX]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`j cfni VYfY]hYb`i bX`X]Y  
 bchk YbX][ Yb`J cfg]Wk hga U» bU`a Yb`ni `hfYZZYb""6`Y]VYb`G]Y`U`gc  
 ]bZcfa ]Yfhi bX`[ Ygi bX`°

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	C ZYbVUWk`Ua`A U]bž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "cd!cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hU[ YggWk Ui "XY</li> <li>• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !\YggYb"XY