

? cghYb`cgYg`DYXY`YWHfU]b]b[`ZØf
GYb]cfYb. `G]WXYf`Xi fW `6UX`<ca Vi f[°

? cghYb`cgYg`DYXY`YWHfU]b]b[`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`]a
<cW hUi bi g_fY]g`]a `ð `]`&\$&)"`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]hi bX`dfU_h]gWXY` , Vi b[Yb"



5a `K c`Zg[UfhYbž`* %&) \$`l g]b[Ybž`8Yi hgW `UbX`!`<Yi hYž`Ua
%` "' ð b] ' & \$ &) ž`k]fX`]b`6UX`<ca Vi f[`j` "'X`<Ö\Y`Y]b`k]W h][Yg
J YfUbghU`hi b[gUb[YVch`ZØf`GYb]cf]bbYb`i bX`GYb]cfYb`]bg`@YVYb
[Yfi ZYb`"8Yf`FY []cbU`Y`J Yf_Y\fgX]Ybgh`XYf`Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb
<cW hUi bi g`V]YhYh`Y]b`_cghYb`cgYg`DYXY`YWHfU]b]b[`Ubž`XUg
[Yn]Y`h`ni f`9f\Ö\i b[`XYf`J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h`VY]hfU[Yb`gc`""
8]YgYg`HfU]b]b[gdfc[fUa`a`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`XYb
I a [Ub[`a`]h`DYXY`YWgž`X]Y`VY]`Ä`hYfYb`A YbgW`Yb`ØVf][Ybg`]a`a`Yf
VY`]YVhYf`k YfXYbž`ni `gh`Ä`_Yb`"8cW`[YfUXY`\]Yf`[]Vh`Yg`Y]b][Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`XYbb`X]Y`I bZU`nU\`Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`Ä`hYfY
DYXY`YW: U\fyf`ØVYfdfcdfh]cbU`\Äi Z][`]b`I bZÄ`Y`j`Yfk]W_Y`h
g]bX`"@Ui`h`b`Yk`g`XY`Y`Y[`h`XYf`:`c`_i`g`Ui`Z`XYb`VY`gcb`XYfYb
5bZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`Ub`X]Y`: U\fyf`[YghY`h`k`YfXYb"

8 Ug`HfU]b]b[`k]fX`Ua `J Yf_Y\fgØVi b[gd`Uhn` K c`Zg[UfhYb `]b
l g]b[Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb`i bX`i a ZUggh'gck c\`h\YcfYh]gWXY`U`g`Ui W
dfU_h]gWXY`9]b\Y]hYb``8]Y`HY]`bY\`a Yf`Yfk UfhYb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb
ØVYf`J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`bž`U_hi Y`Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`gck]Y
g]WXYf\Y]hgY`Yj UbhYg`J Yf\U`hYb``a`dfU_h]gWXYb`HY]`_ØbbYb`g]Y
hmd]gWXY` : U\fg]hi Uh]cbYb`g]a i`]YfYb`i bX`ØVYb``8Yf`HYfa]b`ZØf
X]Y`GWXi`i b[`]gh]a`ž`]&\$&) `j cb`-`V]g`%&"" \$`i` \f``8]Y`HY]`bU\`a Y
]gh`_cghYb`cgž`YXcW`gc`hYb`X]Y`b`hYfYgg]YfhYb`]f`Y][YbYg
DYXY`YWgck]Y`Y]bYb`[YY][bYhYb`<Y`a`a]hVf]b[Yb``5ba Y`Xi b[Yb
g]bX`YfZcXfYf`]W`i bX`_ØbbYb`dYf`9!A U]`Ub
ſ g`\cW`hUi bi g`ddk` \4 dc`nY]`\YggYb`XY`[YgYbXYh`k YfXYb``8 U
X]Y`D`ÀhnY`VY[fYbnh`g]bXž`Yf\U`hYb`X]Y`HY]`bY\`a Yf`Y]bY
6Ygh`h][i b[`ni f`[Yg]WXYfhYb`HY]`bU\`a Y"

8]Y`U_hi Y`Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb

: Øf`X]Y`DYXY`YWBi hnYf`Yf[YVYb`g]W`Ui g`XYb`i bZU`ghUh]gh]_Yb
VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXY`HfYbXg``a`ž\`f`&\$&` `j Yfi b[`ØW_hYb`VYfY]hg
&` "*") , `DYXY`YW: U\`fYfž`k Ug`ZUgh`Y`ZA U`gc`j]Y`Y`k]Y`]a`ž\`f`&\$%(
g]bX``6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfn`i` \VYb`]ghž`XUgg`XYf`5bhY]`XYf
J Yfi b[`ØW_hYb`ØVYf`*)`ž\`fY`nk Uf`[Ygi`b`_Yb`]ghž`YXcW`bcW
]a`a`Yf``\$ž%i` `Ui ga`UW`h``5i`W`]gh`X]Y`K`U\`fgWXY]b`]W`_Y]h
gW`k`YfYf`c`XYf`gc[Uf`h`ØX`]WXYf`J`Yf`Yhni`b[Yb`VY]`À`hYfYb
A`YbgWXYb`g][b]Z]_Ubh`\Ø\Yf``8]Y`Dc`nY]`a`ØW`hY`a`]h`]\`fYa`bYi`Yb
5b[YVch`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`Y]ghYbž`i`a`X]Y`NU\`XYf`i`bZ`Y`ni
fYXi`n]YfYb`i`bX`XUg`G]WXYf\Y]hgVYk`i`gghgY]b`XYf`GYb]cfYb`ni
gW`ÀfZYb"

9]b`[i`hYg`<`ÀbXWXYb`\UVYbž`Ui`W`]a`Zc`fh[YgW`f]hhYbYb`5`hYfž
XUg`]gh`XYf`GW`ØggY``ž`gc`X]Y`9]bgW`Àhni`b[``c`_U`Yf
J`Yf_Y\fgYI`dYfhYbž`X]Y`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`gc`WXYf`Dfc[fUa`a`Y
i`bhYfghfY]WXYb``Y`\b`]W`[Yghf]W_hY`GW`i`i`b[Yb`k`YfXYb`VYfY]hg`]b
UbXYfYb`FY[]cbYb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`Ub[YVchYbž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY
j`cb`XYf`F`UXZU\fgW`i`Y`XYg`58: 7`F`\Y]b6Yf[!C`VYfVYf[`]b
B`cfXf\Y]b!K`YghZU`Ybž`k`c`Dcg]h]j`Y`F`ØW`a`Y`Xi`b[Yb`XYf
HY]`bY\`a`Yf`VYfY]hg`ni`f` : cfhgYhni`b[`j`cb`DYXY`YW?`i`fgYb`ZØ\`fhYb``
8]YgY`?`i`fgY`i`a`ZUggYb`H\`Ya`Yb`k`]Y`g]WXYfYg`6fYa`gYbž
?`i`fj`YbZU\`fYb`i`bX`X]Y`<`UbX\UVi`b[`j`cb`A`chcfi`bhYfghØhni`b["

8 Yf': `U]f`XYf`F Y[]cb

< YggYbg`@UbXgWk UZhYbž`hmd]gWkYfk Y]gY`j cb`k U`XfY]WkYb
; YV]YhYb`Xi fWknc[Ybž`UXYb`ni f`gdcfh]WkYb`6YhÅh][i b[`Ui Z
: U\ffÅXYfb`i bX`DYXY`YWg`Y]b`"6Y]`X]YgYf'; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`\UVYb
]a a Yf`a Y`f`<Ui g\U`hY`Y]b`DYXY`YWUbb[YgWkUZh`i`X]Y`NU\`"]gh'gY]h
&\$%(`j cb`" ž(`i` `Ui Z%) ž) `i` `[Ygh]Y[Yb`"8]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[`nY][[hž
XUgg`DYXY`YWg`Ui Wk`ja`5`hU[gV]`X`XYf`< YggYb`Y]bYb`c`Yb
GhY`Ybk Yfh`Y]bbY`a Yb`"

8 Ug`VYj c fghY`YbXY`HfU]b]b[`]gh`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]bY`7`UbWk`Z0f
GYb]cfYbž`\fY` : U\fhYWk b]_`ni` j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Y]b
GWk f]hh`b`F]Wk hi b[`Y]bYf`g]Wk YfYb`i bX`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`Bi hni b[
XYf`GhfU» Yb`"K`Yf`hYfYggY`U`hž`_Ubb`g]Wk`VU`Xa`0[`]Wk gh
Uba`Y`XYb`i bX`gca`]h`Ua`k UWk gYbXYb`HfYbX`XYg`DYXY`YWU\`fYbg
g]Wk Yf`hY]`bY`a Yb`"

K Y]hYfY`h Zcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX`Ui ZXYb`K YVgY]hYb`j cb`bYk g"XYž
VYf[]gWk [`UXVUWk "XY`i bX`XYghUh]g"XY`ni`Z]bXYb`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	5a`K`c`Zg[UfhYbž`*`%&) \$`l`g]b[Ybž 8 Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g"XY• k k k "VYf[]gWk [`UXVUWk "XY• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!\`YggYb"XY