

: fcb`Y]WXbUa `]b`F ØXYg\Y]a . '9]b`: Ygh j c``Yf`A i g]_ i bX`HfUX]h]cb°

 $9fZU\ fYb\ G]Y\ 'U\ `Yg\ \emptyset VYf\ X]Y\ :\ fcb\ `Y]W\ bUa\ gZY]Yfb\ ']a \\ F\ Y]b[\ Ui\ !HUi\ bi\ g!?\ fY]gZ\ Y]bgWX\ `]Y\ `]W\ `XYf\ <\ O\ Ydi\ b_hY\ ']b \\ F\ \emptyset XYg\ Y]a\ 'i\ bX\ ;\ Y]gYb\ Y]a\ ''$



F ØXYg\Y]a 'Ua 'F\Y]b z'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X !! 8]Y 'J cfZfYi XY']b

F ØXYg\Y]a 'Ua 'F\Y]b 'ghY][hž'XYbb 'XUg': fcb`Y]WX b Ua gZYgh`ghY\h

j cf`XYf`HØf" 5a '8 cbbYfghU[ž'XYa '%- "'* b]ž'k YfXYb ']b 'XYf`DZUffY]

< Y]`]['? fYi n 'F\Y]b[Ui 'nU\`fY]WX Y': Y]Yf`]WX_Y]hYb 'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

8 Ua]h`k]fX`Y]b 'hfUX]h]cbY``Yg': Ygh`]b 'XYf`a U`Yf]gWXYb 'GhUXhž'X]Y

]a '\Ygg]gWXYb 'F\Y]b[Ui !HUi bi g!? fY]g'[Y`Y[Yb ']ghi bX`ni a

I B 9G7C!K Y`hYfVY'C VYfYg'A]hhY`f\Y]bhU``[Y\O`fhž'[YVØ\fYbX

nY`YVf]Yfh" 8 Yf`K]YgVUXYbYf`?i f]Yf`VYf]WX hYhž'XUgg'XYf

: YghhU['a]h`Y]bYf`ZY]Yf`]WXYb 'A YggY']b 'Gh" '<]`XY[UfX`i a '- 'I \f

VY[]bbhž'[YZc`[h'j cb 'Y]bYf`DfcnYgg]cb 'bUWX 'Gh" '*J_cVi g']b

F ØXYg\Y]a "'<][\`][\h`XYg`HU[Yg`k]fX`XUg'* \$"'DZUffZYgh`VY]a

*J_cVi ghfYZZž'k c'6`Uga i g]_'i bX`Y]bY`Hca Vc`U'Ui Z'X]Y'6Ygi WXYf

k UfhYb"

8 c W. 'X Ug']gh'b c W. 'b] W. h'U``Yg. '5 i W. ']b 'F ØXYg\Y]a !5 i `\ Ui gYb k]fX'i a '- 'I \f']a 'J]b W b ngh]Zh'Y]b Y 'A YggY'[YZY]Yfhž'X]Y 'YVYb ZU``g a]h'Y]b Yf'Dfcn Ygg]c b i b X'Y]b Ya 'UbgW\`]Y "Yb XYb ': Ygh']b 5gga Ubbg\Ui gYb 'Yb XYb 'k]fX"' \div ; Y]gYb\Y]a 'ghUfhYh'X Ug': Ygh'i a - "' \$'I \f']a 'F\Y]b[Ui Yf'8 ca 'a]h'Y]b Yf'ZUa]`]Yb ZfYi b X`]W\Yb A YggY"'8 Ug': Ygh']b 'F ØXYg\Y]a !DfYgVYf['`c W_h'i a '- "' \$'I \f'a]h Y]b Yf'A YggYž'[YZc`[h'j cb'Y]b Ya '; f]``ZYghž'ni 'XYa 'XYf A Àbb Yf[YgUb[gj YfY]b 'Y]b`ÀXh"'8]Y': Y]Yf`]W_Y]hYb'j YfgdfY W\Yb U`gc'Y]b 'Vi b hYg'i b X'i b hYf\U`hgUa Yg'Dfc[fUa a 'ZØf'; fc "i b X ?`Y]b"

FØXYg\Y]a . '9]b 'Cfh'a]h'; YgWX]WX hY'i bX 7\Ufa Y

FØXYg\Y]a ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY': YghY'VY_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb
VYY]bXfi W_h'Ui W\'a]h'gY]bYf'fY]W\Yb'; YgW\]W\hY''8]Y'GhUXh'V]YhYh
Y]bYb'X]fY_hYb'Ni [Ub['ni a 'F\Y]bi ZYf'i bX'_Ubb'Ui Z'Gdi fYb'j cb
?Y`hYb'i bX'FÒa Yfb'ni fØW_V`]W_Yb'''8]Yg'k]fX'VYgcbXYfg'XYi h`]W\
]b'XYf'5`hghUXhž'X]Y'j]Y`Y'\]ghcf]gW\Y'; YVÀi XY'VY\YfVYf[h'i bX'a]h
XYf'8fcggY`[UggYž'VY_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY'K Y]bgW\Yb_Ybž'Ui Zk UfhYh'''
5i Z'; Yc''XY'YfZU\fYb'k]fž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUXh'Ui W\'nk Y]'A i gYYbž
XUfi bhYf'XUg'YfghY'8Yi hgW\Y'A i gYi a 'ZØf'8UhYbgdY]W\Yf!
A i g]_]bghfi a YbhYž\Uhž'X]Y'Y]bYb'6Ygi W\'k Yfh'g]bX''

8]Y'FY[]cb'i a 'FØXYg\Y]a ']gh'a Y\f'U'g'bi f'Y]bY'5i [Ybk Y]XY'
g]Y'[]'h'U'g'Y]bY'XYf'Ua 'k Yb][ghYb'j YfÀbXYfhYb'@UbXgW\UZhYb'XYg
F\Y]bg"'8Ug'l B9G7C'\YVh'\Yfj cfžXUgg'XUg'CVYfY'A]hhY`f\Y]bhU`
a]h'gY]bYb'[YdZUghYfhYb'K Y]bVYf[hYffUggYb'i bX']a dcgUbhYb
6i f[Yb'Y]bY'Ui »Yf[Yk O\b`]W\Y'?i `hi f`UbXgW\UZh'XUfghY``h"'8]YgY
U`hYb'HYffUggYb'g]bX'XUg'9f[YVb]g'j cb'&\$\$\$'\\J\fYb'a YbgW\`]W\Yf
9]b[f]ZZY'i bX'hfUX]h]cbY``Yf'@UbXbi hni b[žX]Y'\Yi hY'Xi fW\
gcn]cO_cbca]gW\Y'JYfAbXYfi b[Yb'VYXfc\h'k YfXYb"'Hfchn'XYf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'5i h\Ybh]n]h\Ah'XYf'FY[]cb'Yf\U`hYb
i bX'a UW\h'g]Y'ni 'Y]bYa 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'Cfh'XYf'_i `hi fY``Yb
\Left\text{XYbh}h\Ah"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\'gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`_ca a YbXYb: fcb`Y]W\bUa gZY]Yfb']b'FØXYg\Y]a 'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'fY`][]ÒgY

6YXYi hi b['\UVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h'V]YhYbž'XUg fY]W\Y'9fVY'i bX'X]Y'GW\Òb\Y]h'X]YgYf'GhUXh'ni 'ZY]Yfb' 'Y]bY A]gW\i b['Ui g'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'A cXYfbYž'X]Y'\]Yf'\Ufa cb]gW\\ bYVYbY]bUbXYf'VYghY\Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	FØXYg\Y]a 'Ua 'F\Y]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	 k k k "k]YgVUXYbYf!_i f]Yf"XY
	• k k k "[Yc"XY
	• k k k "i bYgWc"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!\YggYb"XY