

9fVUW X Yf`K]YgYba Uf_h`ghUfhYh. GØX\YggYbg`[fÒ» hYg`J c`_gZYgh`cW_h°

9fVUW X Yf`K]YgYba Uf_h`&\$&) . ; fÒ» hYg`J c`_gZYgh
GØX\YggYbg`ghUfhYh`Ua`%, " ' & \$ &)`a`CXYbk U`X`a`]h`ØVYf`, \$
GWXUi ghY`Yfb`i`bX`j`]Y`ZÄ`h`[Yb`5hhfU_h]cbYb"



9fVUW ž`8Yi hgW X`UbX`!`8Yf`9fVUW X Yf`K]YgYba Uf_h`ž`XUg`[fÒ» hY
J c`_gZYgh]b`GØX\YggYbž`ÒZbYh`Ua` : fY]hU[ž`XYb`%, " ' & \$ &)`ž`gY]bY
HcfY`]a`a`U`Yf]gW X Yb`CXYbk U`X`" `b`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`nY`b`HU[Yb
k YfXYb`\\]Yf`fi`bX`Y]bY`\\U`VY`A`j`]cb`6Ygi`W X Yf`Yfk`UfhYh`ž`X]Y`g]W
Ui`ZY]b`j`]Y`ZÄ`h`[Yg`Dfc[fUa`a`ZfYi`Yb`XØfZYb`"A`]h`Y]bYa
k Y]h`Äi`Z[Yb` : Ygh[Y`ÄbXY`j`cb`Yhk`U`*`\$`\$`\$`\$`E`i`UXfUha`YhYfb`ž`k`]fX
X]YgYg`9fY][b]g`g]W X Yf`]W X`ni`Y]bYa`<][\`][\`h`XYg
Gca`a`Yf`U`YbXYfg"

, VYf`, \$`GWXUi ghY`Yf`df`ÄgYbh]YfYb`Y]b`UVk`YW`g`i`b`[`gfY]W X Yg
Gcfh]a`Ybh`Ub` : U`f[YgW`ÄZhYb`" : Øf`X]Y`_`Y]bYb`i`bX`[`fc`»`Yb
5XfYbU`]b`†`b`_]Yg`]gh`\\]Yf`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]`"5i`W`X]Y
<`ÄbX`YfghfU`»`Yb`ž`]b`XYbYb`fi`bX`%&\$`<`ÄbX`Yf`_fYUh]j`Y`K`UfYb`i`bX

bØhñ]WXY'5`hU[g[Y[YbghÅbXY'UbV]YhYbž`UXYb`ni a`GhØVYfb`i bX
?Ui ZYb`Y]b"J cb`bUW\U'h][Yb`DfcXi _hYb`V]g`ni `UbX[YZYfh][hYb
gWØbYb`8]b[Yb`]gh`U`Yg`j YfhfYhYb"

? i `]bUf]gWXY`<][\`][\hg`i bX`A YggYUb[YVchY

8 Ug`_i `]bUf]gWXY`5b[YVch`XYg`K]YgYba Uf_hg`_Ubb`g]W`gY\Yb
`UggYb`i bX`fY]W`hj cb`\Yfn`UZhYb`7i ffmk ØfghYb`ØVYf`Zf]gWXY
:]gWVfØhWYb`V]g`\]b`ni`gØ»Yb`7fAdYg"9]b`k U\fyg`: Ygh`ZØf`X]Y
G]bbY`8Yf`FU\ a Yb`XYg`K]YgYba Uf_hg`k]fX`Xi fW`X]Y`GØX\YggYb!
A YggY`UV[Yfi bXYhž`X]Y`]b`nk Y`<U`Yb`i bX`Y]bYa`%\$"\$\$\$
E i UXfUha YhYf`[fc»Yb`5i »YbVYfY]W`ghUhhZ]bXYh" <]Yf`Yfk UfhYb
X]Y`6Ygi WYf`gdUbbYbXY`5b[YVchY`ZØf`<Y]a`i bX`<Ui g\U`hž
: U\fnYi [Y`gck]Y`UbXk]fhgWUZh]WXY; YfÅhY`i bX`?ØWYb\`ZYb"
9]bhf]hñ[]VhYg`ni a`[fc»Yb`;`ØW`_`cghYb`cg`

8 Ug`: Ygh`VY[]bbh`a]h`Y]bYa`Zi b`Y`bXYb`9fØZZi b[gZYi Yfk Yf`_Ua
YfghYb`: fY]hU[`i a`&&.`\$`I` \f"6YgcbXYfg`ZØf`;`Åi V][Y`[]Vh`Yg`Ua
YfghYb`GcbbhU[`i a`%\$`I` \f`Y]bYb`Ø`i a Yb]gWYb
A Uf_h[chhYgX]Ybgh]b`XYf`9fVUWYf`K]YgYbU`a žk A\fybX`X]Y
ÆbYbghUXh`Ua`gY`VYb`HU[`ni a`j Yf`_Ui ZgØZZYbñ]WXYb`GcbbhU[
Y]b`ÅXh"

9]b`Vi bhYg`F U\ a Ybdfc[fUa a

›XYf`: YghhU[`Uh`gY]b`Y][YbYg`<][\`][\h"J ca`fY]h`i bX
Gdf]b[hi fb]Yf`XYg`CXYbk Å`XYf`F Y]hYf]J YfY]bg`V]g`\]b`ni a
: fØ\ghØW`_ja`f]YgYbfUX`ZØf`; Yk]bbYf`Y]bYf`?UfhYbj Yf`cgi b[`Ua
A cbhU[`Y`g`k]fX`j]Y`[YVchYb"5i W`6UW`ghU[Y!Hci fYb`i bX`Y]b
GYb]cfYbZfØ`gW`cddYb`ghY\Yb`Ui Z`XYa`Dfc[fUa a`": Øf`X]Y
8 Ua Yb`[]Vh`Yg`Ua`8]YbghU[UVYbX`Y]bY` @UX]Yg`B][\h`žk c`Ui W
A ÅbbYf`]b`8 Ua YbVY`_Y]Xi b[`Y]b`\Yfn`]WXYg`K]`_ca`a Yb`Z]bXYb"

5a`A]hkcW`XØfZYb`g]W`X]Y; ÅghY`Ui ZY]b`?]bXYfgd]Y`ZYgh
ZfYi Ybž`XUg`[Ya Y]bgUa`a]h`Y]bYa`i: Ua]]YbhU[žXYf
DfY]gj Yf[Øbgh][i b[Yb`V]YhYhž`ZØf`[fc»Y: fYi XY`gc f[h"8Yb
a i g]_U]gWYb`i bhYf`U`hi b[gfU\ a Yb`[YghU`hYb`j YfgW]YXYbY
A i g]_[fi ddYb`i bX`6`Ug`_UdY`Yb`]b`XYb`6]Yf`U`Yb`i bX

: YghnY`hYb"

Bi b`g]bX`U`Y`BYi []Yf][Yb`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`XYb`K]YgYba Uf_h`V]g`ni a
&+"`ž` `]`ni `VYgi W`Yb""9g`V`Y]Vhibi f`bcW`ni `gU[Yb.`?ca a hij cfVY]
i bX`Uggh`Yi W`XUg`VYghY`J c`_gZYgh]b`GØX`YggYb`b]W`h`Ybh[Y`Yb`
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XUni `Yf`À`h`a Ub`Ui W`VY]`E i Yfa Ub]U`i bX`:: <`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fVUW`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZZ`"XY• k k k "ei Yfa Ub]U"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!`YggYb"XY