

GdYffi b[']b'; fc»!; YfUi .'GhUXha ÒVY`! 5VVUi 'ghUfhYh'Ua '&' "'¬i b]°

5a '&' "'> b]'VY[]bbh'XYf'5VVUi 'j cb'GhUXha ÒVY`b']b'; fc»!; YfUi ']a 'FU\a Yb'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg' HfUbgZcfa !F "'5bk c\bYfibX'JYf_Y\f'VYhfcZZYb"



; fc»!; YfUi ž'8Yi hgW `UbX'! + ; fc»!; YfUi [Y\h'Yg'XYfnY]h
Xfi bhYfi bX'XfØVYfžXYbb Ua &' "' b] & &) 'VY[]bbhXYf5VVUi
XYfGhUXha ÒVY`žX]Y]a 'F U\a Yb'XYg'Dfc Y_hg' HfUbgZcfa !F
]bghU``]Yfh'k i fXYb" 8]YgYg'Dfc Y_hž'XUg'Ua '("'A Àfn'& &) ']b'XYf
GhUXh'[YghUfhYh'k i fXYž'k i fXY'a]h'XYa 'N]Y``]b]h]]Yfhž'X]Y
5i ZYbh\U`hgei U`]hÀh']b'XYf' + bbYbghUXh'ni 'j YfVYggYfb" 8]Y
GhUXha ÒVY``g]bX'HY]``Y]bYf'_cghYbZfY]Yb'@Y]\[UVY'XYg'@UbXYg
< YggYbž'i bhYfghØhnh'Xi fWX'XUg'@UbXYgdfc[fUa a 'GhfU»Yb'bYi
YbhXYW_Yb 'i bX'ni gÀhn`]WXY': ÒfXYfi b[Yb'XYg'6i bXYg" 8Ug'
F\Y]b'A U]b'JYf`U['VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg'X]Y'5VVUi UfVY]hYb'ZØf'bÒh][
YfUWXhYh'k i fXYbž'i a 'X]Y'bÀWXghYb'GWXf]hYY]a 'Dfc'Y_h'ni 'd`UbYb"

 $6Y]^{*}XYb^{*}5VVUi^{*}UfVY]hYb^{*}\backslash UbXY^{*}h^{*}Yg^{*}g]WX^{*}b]WX^{*}h^{*}bi^{*}f^{*}i^{*}a^{*}Y]bY$

`c[]gh]gW.Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[žgcbXYfb'Ui W.i a 'Y]bY'bchk YbX][Y A U» bU\a Yži a 'X]Y'GdYffi b[']b'XYf'8 Ufa ghÀXhYf'GhfU» Y Xi fW.ni ZØ\fYb"'8]YgY'k]fX'Ua 'VYgU[hYb'HU['jcb'-"'\$'V]g'%' I\f k]f_gUa 'gY]b'i bX'VYhf]ZZh'XYb'5VgW.b]hh'j cb'XYf'?fYi ni b['?`Y]b!; YfUi Yf'GhfU» Y'i bX': f]YXf]W.ghfU» Y'V]g'ni f': fUb_Zi fhYf'GhfU» Y'' K À\fYbX'X]YgYf'NY]h'k]fX'ni XYa 'X]Y'<U`hY!'i bX DUf_j YfVchggW.]`XYf'Ui Z[YghY``hži a 'Y]bYb'fY]Vi b[g`cgYb'5VVUi ni '[UfUbh]YfYb"

: YYXVUW_XYf 6Øf[Yf

8]Y GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b['\Uh']b 'XYb 'YfghYb 'nk Y]'A cbUhYb 'XYg

Dfc 'Y_hg'@VYf'%"\$\$\$ 'F @W_a Y`Xi b[Yb 'Yf\U'hYb"'8 Ug'nY][h '8]Y

6@f[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6@f[Yf'g]bX'gY\f'XUfUb']bhYfYgg]Yfhz'k]Y']\fY

\dip bYbghUXh'[YghU'hYh'k]fX"'\dip 'F YU_h]cb'Ui Z'X]Y'5bfY[i b[Yb

k i fXYb 'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'nk Y]'bYi Y'A @``Y]a Yf']b'XYf'8 Ufa ghAXhYf

GhfU\(\text{Y}'\) 'Ui Z[YghY\`\h''8]Y'6@f[Yf'\Uh'Xi fW\Ui g'Ui W\`XYb'K i bgW\
[YAi \(\text{Y}'\) 'Yf'DUf_d'\AhnY'ni 'gW\UZZYb'i bX'\def XYYb'Z@f'Y]bY

: i \(\text{I} \text{Ab}[YfncbY']b'XYf'GhfU\(\text{Y}'Y)\) 'Dii Vf]b[Yb"'Ni XYa 'k i fXY'Y]b

K cf_g\cd'Z@f']bhYfYgg]YfhY'6@f[Yf']a 'GhUXha i gYi a 'UV[Y\U'hYb' i bX'Y]b'Cb`]bY!: fU[YVc[Yb'ni f'6@f[YfVYhY]'][i b['Ub[Y_@bX][hz' i a 'bcW\'a Y\f'A Y]bi b[Yb'Y]bni \c'Ybz'k]Y'X]Y'GhUXh

`YVYbgk YfhYf'[YghU'hYh'k YfXYb'_Ubb"'9]b'5fh]_Y`'Ui Z'85"BYk g
\YVh'\Yfj cfz'XUgg'Ui W\'DfcV'Ya Y'a]h'XYf'Bi mi b['XYf'j cf'Cfh
]bghU``]YfhYb'\dip '\dip ZcghY'Yb'ZYgh[YghY\`h'k i fXYbz'X]Y'hY]'g'`YYf'k UfYb

i bX'Y]bY'[Yk]ggY'J YfgW\(\text{X} i mi b['Ui Zk]YgYb"

8]Y 5bk c\bYfg]bX j cb XYb 5VVUi UfVY]hYb X]fY_h VYhfc ZZYb ž
_ ObbYb UVYf k Y]hYf\]b Ui Z]\fY; fi bXghØW_Y ni [fY]ZYb " @Ui h XYf
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['[]Vh Yg Ub X]YgYf GhY``Y' < UbX`i b[gVYXUfZž
]bgVYgcbXYfY Ui Z[fi bX XYf Yf\ O\hYb '@Afa VY`Ughi b[žX]Y Ui W\
Xi fW\ Y]bY J Yf_Y\fgYfZUggi b['VY`Y[h k i fXYž VY] XYf ']b
HYa dc!' \$!NcbYb; YgWk k]bX][_Y]hYb j cb V]g ni '%\$\$ _a #\
[Ya YggYb k i fXYb " 8]Y 'D`UbYfgcW]YhAh Ui g '8 cfha i bX i bX X]Y
; cYh\Y!I b]j Yfg]hAh: fUb_Zi fh k YfXYb X]Y 'YfghY 'D\UgY 'XYg
Dfc Y_hg i a ZUggYbX 'Ui gk YfhYb i bX Y]bY '6 YgW\ i ggj cf`U[Y ni f k Y]hYfYb 'J cf[Y\Ybgk Y]gY 'dfAgYbh]YfYb"

8 Y f '6 `] W_ '] b 'X] Y 'Ni _i b Zh

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'GW\f]hhY'XYg'Dfc'Y_hg' HfUbgZcfa !F 'g]bX'VYfY]hg
]b'D'Ubi b["'8]Y'nk Y]hY'HYghd\UgY'k i fXY'j cfYfgh'Ui g[YgYhnhii bX
bYi Y'GhUXha OVY\'k YfXYb'b]W\h']b'XYf'8Ufa gh\XhYf'GhfU\\Y
Ui Z[YghY\'h''GhUhhXYggYb'\]Y[h'XYf': c_i g'Ui Z'XYf'5i gk Yfhi b['XYf
YfghYb'D\UgYz'k cVY]'Y]bY'Y]b[Y\YbXY'5bU\mgY'XYf'hYW\b]gW\Yb
A YggXUhYbz'Cb\]bYi a ZfU[Yb'gck]Y'XYg': YYXVUW_g'YfZc\[Yb'k]fXz'
i a '\YfUi gni Z]bXYbz'k]Y'X]Y'\bbYbghUXh'k Y]hYf'YVYb'_Ubb"'8]Y
ghfUhY[]gW\Y'5i gf]W\hi b['k]fX'Xi fW\'X]Y'6Øf[YfVYhY]\][i b['i bX
X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'U\'Yf'; YbYfUh]cbYb'VYgh]a a h"'9]b'6\c[!6Y]hfU[
j cb'; cj cWU\'VYhcbhz'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg'ZØf'Gh\XhY']ghz'6Øf[Yf']b
D'Ubi b[gdfcnYggY'Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb'i bX'Ui Z']\fY'K ØbgW\Y
Y]bni [Y\Yb'i bX'gca]h'YVYbgk YfhY'CfhY'ni 'gW\UZYb''

 $8]Y `b \grave{A}W \& ghYb `GW \& f] hhY `g]b X `U `gc `_`Uf. `; fc `s !; YfUi ``]YVh `gY]b Y \\ 6Yk c \& bYf `i b X `] \& fY `A Y]bi b [Yb "`A]h `Y]b Ya `[i hYb '< \hat{A}b X W Yb `i b X Y]b Yf `Yb [U[]YfhYb `6Øf[Yf V Ug]g `k]f X `X]Y `GhUXh `] \& Y]hYfj Yf Zc `[Yb "$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; fc»!; YfUi ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "f\Y]ba U]bj Yf`U["XY
	• XU"bYk g
	• k k k "[cj c WU`"Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'bU[!\YggYb"XY