

G]hna ÖVY`]b ; fc»!; YfUi . ; Yk YfVY  
gdf]W\ h'g]W\ '[ Y[ Yb` ðbYbghUXh! Dfc ^Y\_h  
Ui g

; fc»!; YfUi `YbhZYfbh'hYghk Y]gY`GhUXha ÖVY`Ui g`XYf  
ðbYbghUXh/? f]h]\_j cb ; YgW\ ÅZh]b\ UVYfb`ZØ\ fhini f  
GhfY]W\i b[ `XYf`nk Y]hYb`D\ UgY`XYg`Dfc ^Y\_hg"



; fc»!; YfUi ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ð; fc»!; YfUi `]gh`Y]b`9I dYf]a Ybh  
ni `9bXY`[ Y[ Ub[ Ybž`XUg`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`GhUXha ÖVY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\  
X]Y`A Y]bi b[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`Ui Z`X]Y`DfcVY  
[ YghY`h`U`5a`%, " ' & \$ & )`[ UV`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `VY`Ubbhž  
XUgg`X]Y`hYghk Y]gY`Ui Z[ YghY`h`Yb`G]hna ÖVY`Ui g`XYf`ðbYbghUXh  
YbhZYfbh`k YfXYb"; fi bX`ZØf`X]YgY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `k UfYb`a Ug]j Y  
6YXYb`\_Yb`XYf`; Yk YfVYhfY]VYbXYbž`XYbYb`XYf`5VVUi `j cb  
Duf`d`ÄhnYb`i bX`X]Y`XUfUi g`fYgi `h]YfYbXYb`I a gUhnj Yf`i ghY  
Ybcfa Y`Gcf[ Yb`VYfY]hYhYb"@Ui h`Zf`XY`k c`h`X]Y`GhUXh`a ]h  
X]YgYa `Dfc ^Y\_h`XYb`9]bnY`\UbXY`ghÄf`\_Yb`i bX`X]Y  
5i ZYbh`U`hgei U`]hÄh`XYf`ðbYbghUXh`Yf`\Ö\Yb"

8]Y`Y]b[ YZØ\fhYb`%( `ZUfVYbZfc\Yb`GhUXha ÒVY`[ Y\ÒfhYb`ni `XYa  
Dfc`Y\_h` HfUbgZcfa !F žXUg`Ua `( "A Àfn`&\$&) `[ YghUfhYh`k i fXY  
i bX`j`ca `FY[ ]cbU`j`YfVUbX` : fUb\_Z` fhF`Y]bA U]b`]b]h]Yfh`gck ]Y  
Xi fW`XUg`@UbXYgdfc[ fUa` a` `GhfU»Yb`bYi`YbhXYW\_Yb` `[ YZØfXYfh  
k i fXY`"8]Y`A ÒVY`k i fXYb`XYb`GhÀXhYb`\_cghYbZfY]`U`g`@Y]\ [ UVY  
j`cb`<YggYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i`b[ ` [ YghY`h`"BYVYb` ; fc»! ; YfUi`k`UfYb  
Ui`W`<UbUi`i`bX`C`ZZYbVUW`Ub`X]YgYa`D]`chdfc`Y\_h`VYhY]`][ hž  
XYggYb`N]Y`Yg`k`Ufž`XYb`5i`hcj`Yf`\_Y`f`ni`VY[ fYbnYb`i`bX`XYb  
GhfU»Yb`fUi`a`ni` [ i`bghYb`XYg`b]W`h!`a`chcf]g]YfhYb`J`Yf`\_Y`fg  
i`a`ni`j`YfhY]`Yb`"

## ? f]h]\_`i`bX`F`ØW\_a`Y`Xi`b[`Yb`

8]Y`Y`fghYb`gYW`g`K`cW`Yb`k`UfYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`Y]bY  
fY[`Y`fYW`hY`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ žXU`ØVYf`%"\$`\$`\$`F`ØW\_a`Y`X`YnY`hY`"b  
Y]bYf`ϕZc!GhY`Y`Y]b[ Yk`cfZYb`k`i`fXYb`"8]Y`F`ØW\_a`Y`Xi`b[`Yb  
i`a`ZUggYb`gck`c`" ? f]h]\_`U`g`Ui`W`J`cfgW`À[`Y`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[  
XYf`5i`ZYbh`U`hgei`U]h`Àh]a`GhUXhnYbhfi`a`"6Øf[`Yf`Yf`c`Z`hYb`g]W`  
i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`a`Y`f`DUf`\_d`ÀhnY`i`bX`X]Y`GW`U`Zi`b[`Y]bYf  
: i`»[`Àb[`YfncbY]b`XYf`8`Ufa`gh`ÀXhYf`GhfU»Y`"9]b  
Cb`]bY`ZfU[`YVc[`Yb`ni`f`6YhY]`][ i`b[`gc`"b`?`ØfnY`j`Yf`ØZZYbh`]W`h  
k`YfXYbž`i`a`XUg`ϕhYfYggY`XYf`6Yj`Ò`\_Yfi`b[`k`Y]hYf\]b`Y]bZ]Y»Yb  
ni`"UggYbž`VYf]W`hYh`XU"bYk`g"

5VYf`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg` : YYXVUW`\_k`Uf`Ui`ZgW`i`ggfY]W`"  
J`Yf`\_Y`fgUbU`mgYb`\UVYb`[`YnY][`hž`XUgg]b`XYb`5VYbXghi`bXYb`j`cf  
U`Ya`]a`HYa`dc!`\$!6YfY]W`[`YZÀ`f`]W`Y` ; YgW`k`]bX][`\_Y]hYb`j`cb  
V]g`ni`%"\$`\$`\_a`#`YffY]W`h`k`YfXYb`"8]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`g]Y\h`Y]Yf  
<UbX`i`b[`gVYXUfZi`a`X]Y`@`Àfa`VY`Ughi`b[`ZØf`5bk`c`bYf`ni  
fYXi`n]YfYb`"

## 8]Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`XYf`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[

6Øf[`Yfa`Y]ghYf`>Øf[`F`ØXXYb`\_Ui`nY][`hY`g]W`Yb`h`Ài`gW`h`ØVYf`XYb  
K`]XYfghUbX`[`Y[`Yb`XUg`Dfc`Y\_h`"J]Y`Y` ; YgW`À`Zh]b`\UVYf`a`UW`hYb  
8fi`W`ž`XU`g]Y`X]Y`Gcf[`Y`\UhhYbž`X]Y`ϕghU`U]cb`XYf`GhUXha`ÒVY`  
k`ØfXY`dchYbn]Y`Y`?`i`bXgW`U`Zi`UVgW`fYW`Yb`"Ni`XYa`k`i`fXYb  
DfcV`Ya`Y`a`]h`XYf`Bi`hni`b[`XYf`ϕZcghY`Y]b`XYf`ϕbYbghUXh

VYa Yf\_hžXU'j ]Y`Y : YYXVUW!NYhhY`Yf[ YV`YVYb`k UfYb`i bX  
 Ui W`J YfgW`a i hni b[ Yb`ZYgh[ YghY`h`k i fXYb`"Hfchn`X]YgYf  
 FØW\_gW`À[ Y`VYUVg]W`h][ h`X]Y`GhUXhž`X]Y`FØW\_a Y`Xi b[ Ybž`X]Y  
 Ui W`Ubcbma ]g]YfhY`l a gUhnXUHyb`j cb`Y]b][ Yb  
 ; Yk YfVYhfY]VYbXYb`VY]b`U`hYbž`Ui gni k YfhYb`i bX`]b`Y]b  
 [ Yd`UbhYg`A cV`]h`hg\_cbnydh`Y]bZ]Y» Yb`ni ``UggYb"

⇒ B U W V U f c f h 6 Ø h h Y ` V c f b ` k i f X Y ` X Y f k Y ] ` h Y g h k Y ] g Y ` Y ] b Y ` Å \ b ` ] W X Y  
 A U » b U \ a Y ` i a [ Y g Y h n h ž ` k c ` X ] Y ` G h U X h a Ø V Y ` Z Ø f ` j ] Y f ` A c b U h Y  
 V ` Y ] V Y b ` k Y f X Y b ` " 8 ] Y ` 9 b h k ] W ` i b [ ` ] b ` X Y f ` b b Y b g h U X h j c b ` ; f c » !  
 ; Y f U i ` V ` Y ] V h ` g d U b b Y b X ž i b X ` Y g ` k ] f X ` g ] W ` n Y ] [ Y b ž ` c V ` X ] Y ` G h U X h ` U i g  
 X ] Y g Y a ` 9 l d Y f ] a Y b h ` Y f b h i b X ` n i \_ Ø b Z h ] [ ` X ] Y ` 6 U ` U b W ` n k ] g W X Y b  
 5 i Z Y b h \ U ` h g e i U ` ] h ` h i b X ` 6 Y X Ø f Z b ] g g Y b ` X Y f ` ; Y k Y f V Y h f Y ] V Y b X Y b  
 V Y g g Y f ` Z ] b X Y h "

8 Y h U ] ` g	
C f h	; f c » !; Y f U i ž ` 8 Y i h g W X ` U b X
E i Y ` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Zf"XY</li> <li>• XU"bYk g</li> </ul>

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G ] Y ` i b g ` U i Z ` b U [ ! \ Y g g Y b " X Y