

# 8 Ufa ghUXh' - , 'ghUfhYh'a ]h'9`Ub`]b`X]Y `Y]» Y`GU]gc bj cfVYfY]hi b[ °

8 Ufa ghUXh' - , 'ghUfhYh'Ua `&&"'‡ b]`&\$&) `VY`Yfnh']b`X]Y  
Gca a Yfj cfVYfY]hi b[ žhfchn'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW`< ]hnY  
i bX`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb"



8 Ufa ghUXhž`8 Yi hgW`Ub X`!`5a `GcbbhU[ `Uh`XYf`GJ`8 Ufa ghUXh  
- , `XUg`HfU]b]b[ `ni f`J cfVYfY]hi b[ `Ui Z`X]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb`[ YghUfhYh"  
6Y]`[ Yk c`b`h`c`W`gca a Yf`]W`Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`ØVYf" ) ; fUX  
]a `GW`UhhYb`i bX`j cf`fi bX`" ) \$ : Ubg`j YfgUa a Y`hYb`g]W`X]Y  
Gd]Y`Yf`ja : i b`\_h]cbg[ YV`Ai XY`Ub`XYf`B]YXYf!F Ua gh`AXhYf`GhfU» Y"  
A UfW`G`W`i `Yb`VY[ fØ» hY`X]Y`5bk YgYbXYb`i a cfj c`a ]h`XYf  
: fU[ Y.`< UVh`i`f`i bg`j Yfa ]ggh3` i bX`gY]b`?c`Y[ Y`5`Yi UbXYf  
6fi bgh`gW`cgg`g]W`Ub`i bX`gU[ hY.` ÆW`c`ZYž`Yi W`U`Yb`[ Y`hg  
[ i h`9g`[ Y`h`YbX`]W`k ]YXYf`cg` `8]Y`dcg]h]j Y`Gh]a a i b[ `k Uf  
gck c`VY]`XYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`U`g`Ui W`XYb` : Ubg`gdØfVUf"

GdcfhX]fY`\_hcf`DUi` : Yfb]Y`a U`b`hY`U`YfX]b[ g`ni f`J cfg]W`h`k Y[ Yb  
XYf`< ]hnY`i bX`Yg`[ ]hž`X]Y` : Ygi bX`Y]h`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf`b]W`h`Ui g`XYb

5i [ Yb'ni 'j Yf']YfYb"6Y]'X]YgYa '5i ZhU\_h''Y» 'g]W\ 'DUI 'K ]`  
Ui Z[ fi bX'Y]bYf'9f\_À'hi b[ 'YbhgW\i 'X][ Ybž'XYf'U''YfX]b[ g'bUW  
gY]bYf'; YbYgi b[ 'k ]YXYf'j c'']bg'HfU]b]b[ 'Y]bghY][ Yb'\_Ubb"5i Z  
XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'ZfYi Yb'g]W\ 'X]Y '@]Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'F ØW\_\_Y\ f'j cb  
A Uh\ ]Ug'6UXYf'i bX': UV]Ub'<c''UbXž'X]Y'VY]XY'gW\ k YfY  
?fYi nVUbXj Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'\]bhYf'g]W\ '\UVYb'i bX'VYfY]hg'k ]YXYf'a ]h  
XYa 'HYUa 'hfU]b]YfYb"

## HfU]bYf'i bX'HYUa 'ja ': c\_i g

HfU]bYf': `cf]Ub' ?c\ZY'Xh'Ài » YfhY'g]W\ 'Ài » Yfgh'dcg]hj 'ØVYf'X]Y  
; YgUa hg]hi Uh]cb'i bX'X]Y': ]hbYgg'gY]bYf'Gd]Y'Yf"BUW\XYa 'X]Y  
'YmhY'GU]gcb'hi fVi 'Ybhj Yf']YZi bX'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'a ]h'Y]bYa  
Ybhh'Ài gW\YbXYb'GhUfh\_Àa dZhYž'gW\UZhY'Yg?c\ZY'Xhž'X]Y'Hfi ddY  
bUW\ 'i bX'bUW\ 'ni 'ghUV]'g]YfYb" K ]f'\UVYb'X]Y'5i Z[ UVYž'Y]bY  
Gd]Y']XY'ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y'bž[ i h'YfZØ''hž'UVYf'Yg'[ ]Vh'bcW\  
J YfVYggYfi b[ gVYXUfZ'j cf'U''Ya '[ Y[ Yb'XYZYbg]j 'ghUf\_Y'; Y[ bYfž  
gc' ?c\ZY'Xh'9f'g]Y'h'DchYbn]U''ZØf'Y]bY'VYggYfY'GU]gcbž'ZU'g'Ui g  
XYb'9fZU\fi b[ Yb'XYf''YmhYb'Gd]Y'nY]h'X]Y'f]W\h][ Yb'GW\ 'ØggY  
[ Ync[ Yb'k YfXYb'\_ØbbYb"8Yf'5VghUbX'ni 'XYb'cVYfYb  
HUVY''Ybd'ÀhnYb'gY]'k Yb][ Yf[ fc» ž'U'g'Yg'XYb'5bgW\Y]b'\UhYž  
i bX'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'\_Ubb'a ]h'XYa 'f]W\h][ Yb': c\_i g j ]Y'Yg  
YffY]W\Yb"

?c\ZY'Xh'd`Ubhž'X]Y'C ZZYbg]j Y'k Y]hYf'ni 'j Yfgh'Àf\_Yb"BYi 'ja 'HYUa  
g]bX'@Ycb'?'UggYbž'XYf'j cb'@mb[ Vmi6? 'j YfdZ]W\hY'h'k i fXYž'i bX  
Mčgi \_Y': i fi \_Uk Už'XYf'j cb'; cfb]\_NUVfnY'k YW\gY'h"J cb  
: i fi \_Uk Už'Y]bYa 'Xf]VVY'ghUf\_Yb'Gd]Y'Yfž'Yfk UfhYh'?c\ZY'Xh'j ]Y'  
i bX'\cZhž']\b'\_fYUhj ]b'X]Y'5b[ f]ZZY'Y]bV]bXYb'ni '\_ØbbYb"

## 5V[ Àb[ Y'i bX' l bg]W\ Yf\ Y]hYb

9]b'k Yb][ 'l bfi \Y'\_ca a h'Xi fW\ 'X]Y'5V[ Àb[ Y'j cb'5bXfYUg'A Ø''Yf  
i bX'; i ]''Y'6i Ybc'Ui Z''A Ø''Yf'\Uh'XYb'?i V'j Yf'UggYb'i bX'6i Ybc  
\_Y\fh'bUW\ 'gY]bYf'@Y]\Y'b]W\h'ni fØW\_"Ni XYa 'j]gh'GhØfa Yf'CgWUf  
J ]\Y'a ggcb']b'; Ygdf'ÀW\Yb'a ]h'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb'J YfY]bž'k Ug'X]Y  
C ZZYbg]j d'ÀbY'j cb' ?c\ZY'Xh'Yhk Ug'Xi fW\ Y]bUbXYfVf]b[ Yb'\_ØbbhY"

8]Y`j Yf[ Ub[ YbY`GU]gcb`\\bhYf`Àggh[ Ya ]gW`hY` ; YZØ`\\Y`"Nk Uf  
 \_cbbhY`8Ufa ghUXh`- , `a ]h`Y]bYa ` .%G]Y[ ` [ Y[ Yb`Δ\`b  
 FY[ YbgVi f[ `UVgW`Y]Y»Ybž`XYf`XUa ]h`XYb`V]hhYfYb`K Y[ `]b`X]Y  
 nk Y]hY`@[ U`UbhfYhYb`a i ggž`XcW`X]Y`]bg[ YgUa h`l bni Zf]YXYb`\\Y]h  
 a ]h`XYf`Di b\_hUi gVYi hY`UghYh`gW`k Yf`Ui Z`XYa `?UXYf`"I a gc`a Y`f  
 g]bX`?c`ZY`Xh`i bX`gY]bY`A`AbbYf`[ YZcfXYfhž`]b`XYf`X]Yg`À`f][ Yb  
 Gca a YfdUi gY` : Y]bhi b]b[ `Ui Z`U`Yb`Dcg]h]cbYb`Ubni Vf]b[ Ybž  
 UbghUhh`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`I a Vfi W`ni `j c`n]Y`Yb"

K ]f`a ØggYb`j cf`U`Ya `X]Y`\_ØfdYf`]W`Y`J YfZØ[ VUf`\_Y]h`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf  
 Yf\`Ø`Ybž`XYbb`XUg`k Uf`]b`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`Y]b`Z bXUa YbhU`Yg  
 DfcV`Ya ž `ZØ`fh`?c`ZY`Xh`k Y]hYf`Ui g`"Ni XYa `V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž  
 cV`@]ghi b[ ghf`À[ Yf`k ]Y`XYf` ; cU`[ YhhYf`gUW@]XVYf[ `cXYf`?Ud]h`Àb  
 F]YXY`k Y]hYf`]b`HY]`XYf`A`UbbgW`UZh`V`Y]VYb`k YfXYbž`XU`VY]XY  
 Gd]Y`Yf`a Ø[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY`i \_fUh] Y`5b[ YVchY`]b`6YhfUW`h`n]Y`Yb"

8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z`X]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb`]gh`XUž`i bX`a ]h`XYa `f]W`h][ Yb  
 5bgUhn`\_ØbbhY`XUg`HYUa `j cb`8Ufa ghUXh`- , `]b`XYf`b`ÀW`ghYb  
 Fi bXY`Y]bY`XYi h`]W`VYggYfY`DYfZcfa UbW`UV`]YZYfb"

A Y`f`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`bYi YghYb`9b`hk ]W`i b[ Yb`fi bX`i a  
 XYb`GJ`8Ufa ghUXh`- , [ ]Vh`Yg`Ui Z`XYf`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`GY]h`XYg`J YfY]bg  
 i bhYf`gj - , "XY": Øf`XYhU]`YfhY`9]bV`]W`Y`ni f  
 Gca a Yfj cfVYfY]hi b[ `i bX`ni f`j cf`Yf][ Yb`GU]gcbž`k YfZYb`G]Y  
 Y]bYb`6`]W`Ui Z`X]Y`6Yf]W`hY`j cb`\\YggYbgW`Ui "XY`i bX`Zf"XY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Ufa ghUXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "\YggYbgW`Ui "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Zf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gj - , "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !\YggYb"XY