

91 hfYa Y'<]hnY'j Yfi fgUW\h'7\Ucg'Ui Z'XYf 5).'5i hcZU\fYf'g]hnYb'ZYgh°

91 hfYa Y'<]hnY'j Yfi fgUW\h'5i hcVU\bgdYffi b['XYf'5)'VY] 6Ybg\Y]a /FYdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb'VY[]bbYb'VU`Xž JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'gc``Yb'5*+'bi hnYb"



5) 'nk]gW Yb 'Nk]b[YbVYf['i bX'6Ybg\Y]a ž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!
9]b'gW k YfYf': U``'j cb'<]hnYgW ÀXYb'\Uh'X]Y'5i hcVU\b'5) ']a '?fY]g
6Yf[ghfU» Y']b'5hYa '[Y\U`hYb"'8]Y'YI hfYa Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYbž'X]Y
Ua '&"'**`]'&\$&) 'bU\Yni '(\$'; fUX'YffY]W hYbž'ZØ\fhYb'XUni ž'XUgg
g]W\X]Y'5gd\U`hXYW_Y']b': U\fhf]W\hi b['<Y]XY`VYf['Yf\YV`]W\
k O`VhY"'8]Yg'\Uh'X]Y'?ca d`YhhgdYffi b['Y]bYg'5VgW\b]hhg
nk]gW\Yb'Nk]b[YbVYf['i bX'6Ybg\Y]a 'ni f': c`[Yž'k]Y'
\YggYbgW\Ui "XY'VYf]W\hYh"

8]Y': c`[Yb'XYf'<]hnYk Y``Y'g]bX'XYi h`]W\'gdØfVUf"'9]b a Y\f_]`ca YhYf`Ub[Yf'FØW_ghUi 'V]`XYhY'g]W\ž'U`g JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'a Y\fYfY'Ghi bXYb']a 'Ghcd!UbX!; c ZYghghYW_hYb"'Bi f'bUW\'fi bX'j]Yf'Ghi bXYb'_cbbhY'XYf'JYf_Y\f k]YXYfYhk UgʻZØgg][YfʻUVZ]Y» Yb"ʻ5i hcZU\fYfʻa i gghYbʻg]WkʻUi Z; YXi `X'Y]bghY``Ybʻi bX'X]YʻDc`]nY]'j c``nc['Ui Z[fi bX'XYfʻdfY_ÀfYbG]hi Uh]cbʻj cfØVYf[Y\YbXYʻA U» bU\a YbžʻXUa]hʻg]WkʻY]bYFYhhi b[g[UggYʻV]`XYbʻ_cbbhY"'@_kʻa i gghYbʻUi ZʻXYbGhUbXghfY]ZYbʻUi gkY]WkYbžʻi a 'D`Uhn`ZØfʻX]Yʻ9]bgUhnZU\fnYi [Y'niqWkUZZYb"

< Y`XYbhUh']a 'GhUi

#Da]hhYb XYg 7\Ucg [UV Yg Ui WX Y]bYb YWX hYb < Y X " '9]b
< Ub Xk Yf_Yfž XYf]a 'GhUi 'ZYghgU» ž Yb hgWX `cgg 'g]WX ž a]h Y]bYa
U__i VYhf]YVYbYb '5 VVfi WX\Ua a Yf XYb 'VYgWX ÀX][hYb
GhfU» YbVY`U['Ui Zni UfVY]hYbž i a 'XYb 'GY]hYbghfY]ZYb 'VYZU\fVUf 'ni
a UWX Yb " '¾ Xc WX 'YbXYhY 'gY]b 'a i h][Yf '9]bgUhn 'hfU[]gWX . '9f 'Yf`]hh
Y]bYb '<]hngWX`U['i bX 'a i gghY ']bg '? fUb_Yb\Ui g 'Y]b[Y`]YZYfh
k YfXYb" '8]Y '@U[Y 'k Uf 'XYfUfh 'Ub[Ygd Ubbhž 'XUgg 'gc [Uf 'Y]bY
gWX k Ub[YfY : fUi 'k À\fYbX 'XYg 'GhUi g 'K Y\Yb 'VY_Ua 'i bX'j cb
FYhhi b[gX]YbghYb 'gWX bY``gha Ò[`]WX ']bg '? fUb_Yb\Ui g
hfUbgdcfh]Yfh 'k i fXYž 'k]Y 'Zb d "XY 'VYf]WX hYh"</pre>

I a 'XYb'A YbgW\Yb']b'XYb': U\fnYi [Yb'ni '\Y'ZYbž'\UVYb nU\`fY]W\Y'<]`Zgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYbž'XUfi bhYf'XUg'8Yi hgW\Y'FchY?fYi nž'X]Y'&\Ubb]hYf'i bX'X]Y'A U`hYgYfž'fi bX'+\$\$'@]hYf'_Ø\`Y; YhfÀb_Y'j YfhY]`h''8]Y'<]hnY'`]Y»'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'5gd\U`hXYW_YUi Zk O`VYb/'Ui W\'Y]b'D_k 'k i fXY'VY]a ', VYfei YfYb'XYfVYhfcZZYbYb'GhY``Y'VYgW\AX][h''Gc`W\Y'6`ck!i dg'_ObbYb'`Ui hDc`]nY]'Ui Z'A`hYfYb'6YhcbghfU»Yb'VY]'HYa dYfUhi fYb'ØVYf'' \$'; fUXUi ZhfYhYb"

FYdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb]a 5ba UfgW

8]Y'FYdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'VYgW\ÀX][hYb': U\fVU\b'gc``Ybž gcZYfb'U``Yg'bUW\'D`Ub'j Yf`Ài Zhž'Ua '8cbbYfghU['ghUfhYb" 5``YfX]b[g'V`Y]Vh'i b[Yk]ggž'cV'X]Y'5i hcVU\b'fYW\hnY]h]['j cf'XYb ZØf'j]Y`Y'FY]gYbXYb'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'Ua '("'\$\infty] k]YXYf'ZfY][Y[YVYb'kYfXYb'_Ubb"'JYfa i h']W\'k]fX'X]Y'GhfYW_YYfgh'Ua 'K cW\YbYbXY'k]YXYf'VYZU\fVUf'gY]bž'kUg'FY]gYbXY'ni f I a `Y]hi b['@VYf'X]Y'5*+'Ui ZZcfXYfhž'i a 'X]Y'[YgdYffhY'GhfYW_Y'ni

8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'a UW\h'XYi h']W\ž'k]Y'Ya dZ]bX`]W\'i bgYfY

\$\frac{1}{2}\text{TUghfi} _hi f'[Y[Yb\@VYf'YI hfYa Yb'K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb']gh''8]Y

_ca a YbXYb'HU[Y'k YfXYb'nY][Yb\z'k]Y'gW\bY``'g]W\'X]YgY

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'a Y]ghYfb'`\UggYb'i bX'cV'X]Y'5i hcVU\b'j cf

XYb'[fc\"Yb'FY]gYnY]hYb'k]YXYf']b'6Yhf]YV'[Ybca a Yb'k YfXYb

_Ubb''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5) 'nk]gW\Yb'Nk]b[YbVYf['i bX'6Ybg\Y]a ž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\YggYbgW\Ui "XY
	• k k k "Zbd"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!\YggYb"XY