

; fc»!: Y`XU`YfghfU\`h]a `bYi Yb`; `Ubn.
DZ]b[ghk Y]XY`ZYfh][`ZØf`J Yf_Y`f°

8]Y`DZ]b[ghk Y]XY`]b`; fc»!: Y`XU`k]fX`]a `GYdhYa VYf`&\$&)
j Yf_Y`fgZfY]"`6Ui a U»bU\`a Yb`j cb`&`A]`]cbYb`9i fc`ghÅf_Yb
X]Y`ϕZfUghfi _hi f"



; fc»!: Y`XUž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`; fc»!: Y`XU`_Ubb`Ui ZUha Yb.`8]Y
6Ui a U»bU\`a Yb`Ub`XYf`DZ]b[ghk Y]XY`ghY\`Yb`_i fn`j cf`XYa
5VgW\`i gg"6YfY]hg`A]hhY`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&)`gc`X]Y`?fY]gghfU»Y`fP
%&) Ł`ZØf`XYb`J Yf_Y`f`ZfY][Y[YVYb`k YfXYb"8Uni` \UVYb`A]WUY`
?Ya dY`j ca`ϕ[Yb]Yi fVØfc`κ F`i bX`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`@Ycdc`X`6UW\`
U`Y`<ÅbXY`j c`ni`hi bži a`X]Y`YhnhYb`5fVY]hYb`UVni gW\`]Y»Yb"
8UVY]`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W\`i a`Y]b`[Ya Y]bgUa Yg`Dfc`Y`_h`nk]gW\`Yb`XYf`
; Ya Y]bXY`Y`XUHu`i bX`XYa`Jc[Y`gVYf[_fY]gž`XUg`VYfY]hg`&\$%-
]bg`@YVYb`[Yfi ZYb`k i fXYž`i a`X]Y`ϕghUbX\U`hi b[`i bX
J YfVYggYfi b[`XYg`J Yf_Y`f`gbYhnYg`ni` [Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`GUb]Yfi b[`k Uf`_Y]bY`?`Y]b][_Y]h`5i ZY]bYa`5VgW\`b]h]j cb
fi bX`(*`\$`A YhYfb`k i fXY`X]Y`Y`:\fVU\`b`[fi bX\UZh`YfbYi Yfž`X]Y

; Y\k Y[Y`bYi` [YdZUghYfhi bX`gck c\`K UggYf!`U`g`Ui W
5Vk UggYf`Y]hi b[Yb`k i fXYb`_ca d`Yhh`bYi` j Yf`Y[h`9]b
[Yk]W h][Yf`GW f]hž`XYf`a]h`?cghYb`]b`<Ò\Y`j cb`ZUgh`nk Y
A]`]cbYb`9i fc`ni`6i W`Y`gW`À[h`J cb`X]YgYa`6YhfU[`hfÀ[h`XYf
J c[Y`gVYf[_fY]g`fi bX`) \$\$\$\$9i fcž`k]Y`X]Y`cVYf\`YggYb!
`j] Y`"XY`VYf]W`hYh`": Øf`5bk c\`bYf`[UV`Yg`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY
6YhY`]] i b[`Ub`XYb`?cghYb`ZØf`6Øf[YfghY][Y`i bX`<Ui gUb`gW`ØggYž
k Ug: fU[Yb`ni f`ni _ØbZ][Yb`FY[Y`i b[`XYf
GhfU» YbVUi Z]bUbn]Yfi b[`Ui Zk]fZ"

9]b`[i h`Xi fW`XUW`hYg`? c`b`nY`d`h

8]Y`D`Ubi b[Yb`ni f`DZ]b[ghk Y]XY`VY[UbbYb`VYfY]hg`]a` `U\`f`&\$%- ž
i bX`X]Y`Y][Ybh]W`Yb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`bU\`a Yb`]a` `A U]`&\$&(`: U\`fh
Ui Z`bUW`XYa` `XUg`@UbX`<YggYb`gY]bY`: ØfXYfni`gU[Y`[Y[YVYb
\UhhY`"8i fW`XYb`GdUhYbgh]W`ž[Y`Y]hYh`j cb`9fghYa
?fY]gVY][YcfXbYhYb`8f`"ž`bg`A]gW`U`_i bX`6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`6UW`ž
k i fXY`XYf`; fi bXghY]b`ZØf`Y]bY`i a`k`Y`hžFYi bX`]W`Y`i bX`g]W`YfY
J Yf`_Y\fg]bZfUghfi`_hi`f`[Y`Y[h`8]Y`6Ui Z]fa`U`7UgdUf`Ui`g`9b[Y`fcX
ØVYfbU\`a`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`i bX`dZY[hY`_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Yb`?cbhU`_h`ni
XYb`5bk c\`bYfbž`i`a`X]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`GW`f]hhY`ni`Yf`Ài`hYfb`i`bX`ni
X]g`_i`h]YfYb"

8]YgY`6Ui`a`U»`bU\`a`Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`GW`U[`ZØf`X]Y
J Yf`_Y\fgg]W`Yf\`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`k`]W`h][Yg`9`Ya`Ybh`]b`XYf
_ca`a`i`bU`Yb``ž`ZfUghfi`_hi`fdc`]h]_ž`X]Y`Yb[`a`]h`XYb`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb
FU\`a`YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`XYf`?ca`a`i`bYb`j`Yf`_bØdZi]gh`@Ui`h`Y]bYa
5fh]_Y`XYf`VdV`"XY`]gh`X]Y`ž`ZfUghfi`_hi`f!`i`bX`ž`j`Ygh]h]cbgdc`]h]
XYf`?ca`a`i`bYb`j`cb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`gcn]U`Y
ž`hY[fU]cbgZÀ\][_Y]h`j`cb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb`"J`cf`X]YgYa
<]bhYf[fi`bX`k`]fX`Ui`W`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`X]YgYf`A`U»`bU\`a`Y`]b`; fc»!
: Y`XU`XYi`h]W`ž`XU`]bZfUghfi`_hi`fY`Y`J`YfVYggYfi`b[Yb`ni`f
@YVYbgei`U`]h`h`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`VY]hfU[Yb"

B`À`W`ghY`GW`f]hhY`i`b`X`6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i`b`[

K]Y`Yg`bi`b`k`Y]hYf[Y\`hž`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbX`"9]bY`6Øf[YfVYZfU[i`b[
ni`f`GhfU» YbVUi Z]bUbn]Yfi b[`Z]bXYh`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa` `&)"`5i`[i`gh`i`b`X

+ "GYdhYa VYf'ghUhh" 8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'k YfXYb'X]Y'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'X]Y
 9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'XYf'; Ya Y]bXYj YfhfYhi b['V]'XYb"'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf
 6UW '\cZhž'bcW']b'X]YgYa 'š\ f'Y]bY'@Øgi b['ni f'5VgWUZI b['XYf
 GhfU» YbVUi [YVØ\ fYb'fGhfUVgŁ'ni 'dfÅgYbh]YfYb"'9g']gh'Y]b'GW f]hž
 XYf'b]W h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'j cb'; fc»!: Y`XU'j cb'6YXYi hi b[
]ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'X]Y' [YgUa hY'FY[]cbžXU'Yg'nY][hž'k]Y
 k]W h]['X]Y'; YghU'hi b['Y]bYf'a cXYfbYb'i bX'YZZY_h]j Yb
 J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f']gh"

⇒g[YgUa h'nY][hig]W ž'XUgg' [i h'Xi fW XUW hY' _ca a i bU'Y
 ⇒ZfUghfi _hi fdfc'Y_hY' b]W h'bi f'X]Y'@YVYbgei U']hÅh'Yf\ Ø\Ybž
 gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'dcg]hj Yg'G][bU`ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'FY[]cb
 gYbXYb"'8Yf'5i gVUi 'XYf'DZ]b[ghk Y]XY']gh'XUZØf'XUg'VYghY
 6Y]gd]Y''

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; fc»!: Y`XUž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> k k k "[]YggYbYf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY k k k "cVYf\YggYb!']j Y"XY k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!\YggYb"XY