

## DfÀg]XYbhYbk YWXgY``VY]a '@]cbg'7`i V. A Uf\_'F]Y[Yf'`Y]hYh'bYi Y'ŸfU'Y]b°

5a hgØVYf[UVY'VY]a '@]cbg'7'i V'<ØbZY`X.'8]YhYf'Jc[h ØVYf[]Vh'Ub'A Uf\_'F]Y[Yfž'Zc\_i gg]Yfh'Ui Z'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"



±b 'gY]bYf'5VgW\]YXgfYXY'\cV'8]YhYf'Jc[h'\Yfjcfž'XUgg'XYf'9fZc`[XYg'7`i Vg'g]W\b]W\h'bif']b'XYb'[YgUa a Y`hYb'GdYbXYbVYhfÀ[Yb

k ]XYfgd]Y[Y`hžgcbXYfb`Ui W\`]b`XYf`a YbgW\`]W\Yb`JYfV]bXi b[
i bX`XYa `A ]hY]bUbXYf`XYf`A ]h[`]YXYf"`=a `@Ui ZY`gY]bYg`5a hg^U\fYg
\_cbbhY`XYf`@]cbg`7`i V`<ØbZY`X`a Y\fYfY`VYXYi hYbXY`Dfc^Y\_hY
i a gYhnYbž`XUfi bhYf`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`5Xj Ybhg\_U`YbXYfž`XYb
: U\ffUXVUgUf`i bX`X]Y`A Ufh]bg!`i bX`5Xj Ybhga Àf\_hY"

## < O\Ydib\_hY`XYf`5a hgnY]h`jcb`8]YhYf`Jc[h

9]bY'VYgcbXYfY'BchY'j Yf`]Y\Yb'XYa '\\f']b\Zcfa Uh]j Y
7`i VUVYbXY"'<]Yfni 'n\\h\b'Jcfhf\(\text{A}\) Y'\\ØVYf'\X]Y'?]b\XYf\]`\ZY']b
HUbgUb]U\(\text{Z}\)X'; Ygi b\X\Y]hg\Z\)f\Xfi b[ 'Xi f\X\ '< Y]\d\Z\UbnYb'gck ]Y
X]Y'\9f\Zcfg\X\i b[ 'XYg'\6]cgd\\\AfYbf\YgYfj Uhg"'\5i \X\
6Yhf]Y\\g\Yg\Yg]\X\\h][ i b[ \Yb\text{Z}\VY]gd]Y\\g\X\Y]'\X\Y\]'\X\Yg\Dfc[ f\Ua a g"

 $8 \ Yf'5 \ VYbX'XYf'5a \ hg \emptyset VYf[UVY'k Uf'ni XYa '[YdfÅ[h'jcb'Y]bYa k \emptyset fX][Yb'< O\Ydi b_h 'X]Y'5i ZbU\a Y'jcb'XfY]'bYi Yb'A ]h[`]YXYfb ]b'XYb'7`i V'''6 Ø f[Yfa Y]ghYf'6 Yb'Ua ]b'HgWXYgbc_ž'H]a '*YbgYb'i bX H\ca Ug'A Ø``Yf'j YfdZ]WXhYhYb'g]WX'ZY]Yf`]WX'ni 'XYb'Yh\]gWXYb ; fi bXgÅhnYb'j cb'@]cbg' <math>\Rightarrow$  hYfbUh]cbU`'''8]Yg']gh'Y]b'[i hYg'NY]WXYb ZØ f'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][Y'5i gf]WXhi b['XYg'7`i Vg'i bX'nY][hž'XUgg'XUg BYhnk Yf\_'k Y]hYf'k ÀWXgh''

## $AUf_F]Y[Yf. 9]bZf]gWXYfK]bX$

BUWXXYa '8]YhYf'Jc[h'XYb'GhUZZY`ghUV'ØVYf[YVYb'\UhhYž`]Y» 'g]W A Uf\_'F]Y[Yf'b]Wkh'Ub[Y'V]hhYb"' +b 'gY]bYf'5bhf]hhgfYXY'ghY``hY'Yf XUg'H\Ya U'; Ygi bX\Y]h']b'U```]\fYb': UWKhYb ']b'XYb': c\_i g" 8Uni 'd`Ubh'Yf'7`i VUVYbXYžX]Y'g]Wk'a ]h'dgmWk]gWkYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hž [Ygi bXYf'9fbÀ\fi b[žFYg]`]Ybn'i bX'gcn]U`Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb VYgWkÀZh][Yb'k YfXYb"'J]U'FY[]g'Vf]b[h'YVYbZU``g'nk Y] k Y]hYfY']bhYfYggUbhY'Di b\_hY'ni f'GdfUWkY.'=a '\_ca a YbXYb A Àfn'k]fX'Y]b'[Ya Y]bgUa Yf'5VYbX'a]h'XYb'@]cbg'7`i Vg'XYg @UbX\_fY]gYg': i `XU'UbghY\Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'JYfbYhni b['XYf'7`i Vg k Y]hYf'ZÒfXYfb'gc``hY'"

F]Y[Yf'VYhcbhY'Ui W\'X]Y'K]W\h][\_Y]h'XYf'[Y[YbgY]h][Yb LbhYfghØhnib[']bbYf\U`V'XYg'7`iVg"'8Yf'5VYbX'YbXYhY'a]h'Y]bYa [YgY``][Yb`lahfib\_žXYf`U`g`gWXÒbYg`GmaVc``ZØf`?cbh]bi]hÀhiibX: fYibXgWXUZhiibhYf`XYb`A]h[`]YXYfb'jYfghUbXYb`kYfXYb`\_Ubb"8]Y`@]cbg`\UVYb`Y]b`\_`UfYg`Achhc.`KY`GYfjY`ibX`XUgg`g]Y`X]Yga]h`<Yfn`ibX`9b[U[YaYbh``YVYbž'kifXY`Ub`X]YgYa`5VYbXk]YXYf`Y]baU``XYih`]WX"

| 8 YhU]`g |   |
|----------|---|
| Cfh      | < ØbZY`Xž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X  |
| EiY``Yb  | <ul><li>cgh\YggYb!bYk g"XY</li><li>k k k "j ]UfY[ ]g"XY</li></ul> |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!\YggYb"XY