

< YggYb 'ghfU\`h. '%, 'GhYfbYfYghUi fUbhg  
i bX`Y]b`bYi Yf`GhUf`]b` : i `XU°

: i `XU`di b\_hYh'a ]h' 7\`f]gh]Ub / Ua d / : f]YbXg`HUghY`\_]hWXYb  
]a` ; i ]XY`A ]WXY`]b`&\$&) ` `Y]b`\_i `]bUf]gWXYf`< Ò\`Ydi b\_h`ZØf  
<YggYb"



: i `XUž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`<YggYbg` ; Ughfcbca ]YgnYbY`\_Ubb`↑ VY`b°  
⊕`X]YgYa `↘\`f`UVYb`Yg`[ `Y]W`% , `FYghUi fUbhg`]b`XYb`VY[ `Y\`fhYb  
; i ]XY`A ]WXY`]b` [ YgW\UZZh`'8 Ug`gcf[ h`ZØf` : fYi XY`]b` : i `XU`i bX  
XYf`F\`Òbž`XYbb`Yg`k i fXYb`bi b`k ]YXYf`GhYfbY`j Yf[ YVYbž`X]Y`X]Y  
\c\`Y`E i U`]h`hYb`XYf`?ØWXY`k ]XYfgd]Y[ `Y`b" `⊕gVYgcbXYfY  
: fUb`\_Z`fh`gh]W\`h'a ]h`[ `Y]W`nk Y]†† Nk Y]!GhYfbY!FYghUi fUbhg††  
\YfUi g.`8 Ug`VY`\_Ubb`hY` @JZYi f `U`h`gY]bYb`GhUi`g`j YfhY]X][ hž  
k`À\`fYbX`XUg`bYi Y`FYghUi fUbh` Gca a YfZY`X `Zf]gW\`Y]bYb`GhYfb  
Yf\`U`hYb`\`Uh`"@YmhYfYg`\`Uh`X]Y`B UW\`Zc`[ `Y`XYg`]a` Gca a Yf`&\$&(  
[ YgW\`cggYbYb` K Y]bg]bb`Ub[ YhfYhYbž`XUg`YVYbZU`g`a ]h`Y]bYa  
GhYfb`Ui g[ YnY]W\`bYh`k Uf"

5VYf`XUg`]gh`bcW\`b]W\`h`U`Yg°`8 Ug`FYghUi fUbh` ; i ghUj ž`XUg`j cf

Y]b][ Yf'NY]h'bcW'nk Y]'GhYfbY'hfi [ ž'a i gghY'ja 'ž\ f'&\$&( YVYbZU`g'gY]bY'DZcfhYb'gW'jY» Yb''Hfchn'X]YgYf'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb [ ]Vh'Yg'j]b'< YggYb'k Y]hYf\]b'\_'Y]b'†† 8 fY!]GhYfbY!F YghUi fUbh† ž'k Ug ZØf'X]Y'F Y[ ]cb'Xi fW'Ui g'VYa Yf\_'Ybgk Yfh'gh''8 Yf' ; i ]XY A ]WY'j]b' k ]fX'j ca 'ZfUnØg]gW'Yb'F Y]ZYb\YfghY''Yf'A ]WY'j]b \YfUi g[ Y[ YVYb'i bX'j]gh'Y]b'A U» ghUV'ZØf'\YfUi gfU[ YbXY ; Ughfcbca ]Y"

## < YggYbg'GhYfbY!F YghUi fUbhg'ja ' , VYfV`]W\_

žg[ YgUa h'[ Y\Yb'%, 'GhYfbYfYghUi fUbhg'Ui Z'X]Y'F YW'bi b[ < YggYbgž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W'X]Y' 7\ f]gh]Ub / ' : f]YbXg'HUghY\_]hW'Yb' ]b : i 'XU'i bX' @ÅhUV'Y' ]b'6UX'< YfgZY'X''7\ f]gh]Ub'GhYg\_Už'XYf ž\UVYf'XYf' : i 'XUYf' ; YgW'a UW\_ga Ubi ZU\_hi fž'\Uh'gY]bYb A ]WY'j]b!GhYfb'bi b'gW'cb'ni a 'j ]YfhYb'A U''b' : c'[ Y'j YfhY]X][ h''9f fY]\h'g]W'XUa ]h'j]b'X]Y'F ]Y[ Y'XYf'GhUf\_ØW'Y'Y]bž'X]Y'a ]h'\fYf ?fYUh]j ]hÅhi bX'@Y]XYbgW'UZh'ØVYfnYi [ Yb"

K ]Y'g]Y\h'Yg'a ]h'XYb'bYi YghYb'HfYbXg'Ui g3'5i W'XUg'F YghUi fUbh 6'ØfbgC I ' ]b'8Yfa VUW'\Uh'gY]bYb'GhYfb'YfZc'[ fY]W'j YfhY]X][ h i bX'Yf\]Y'h'cVYbXfUi Z'Y]bYb' [ fØbYb'GhYfb'ZØf'bUW'\U'h][ Y ?cW'\_i bgh'9g'k ]fX'XYi h]W'ž'XUgg'B UW'\U'h][ \_Y]h'j]b'XYf ; Ughfcbca ]Y'ja a Yf'a Y\ f'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk ]bbhž'k Ug'Ui W'X]Y †† [ fØbYb'GhYfbY†† ZØf'\Yfj cffU[ YbXY'bUW'\U'h][ Y'?ØW'Y'nY][ Ybž X]Y'&\$&) 'j cb'j]bg[ YgUa h', \$'F YghUi fUbhg'ja 'XYi hgW'gdFUW'][ Yb FUi a 'j Yf']Y\Yb'k i fXYb"

## K Ug'nY]W' bYh'X]Y'GhYfbYb!6Yk Yfhi b[ 'Ui g3

8]Y'6Yk Yfhi b[ 'Xi fW'X]Y'Ubcbma Yb'HYghYf'XYg' ; i ]XY'A ]WY'j]b YfZc'[ h'bUW'Y]bYa 'Y]b\Y]h]W'Yb'GmghYa ž'k Y'W'Yg'X]Y'E i U'hÅh XYf'j Yfk YbXYhYb'DfcXi \_hYž'X]Y'dYfgØb`]W'Y'B chY'XYg'?cW'gž'XUg DfY]g!@Y]ghi b[ g!J Yf\À'hb]g'gck ]Y'X]Y'[ 'Y]W'V'Y]VYbXY'E i U'hÅh VYfØW\_g]W'h][ "'8 Ug'a UW'h'X]Y'5i gnY]W'bi b[ Yb'VYgcbXYfg k Yfh] c'' ]b'Y]bYf'6fUbW'Yž'X]Y'ghÅbX][ 'ja 'K UbXY''gh"

žg[ YgUa h'\_ØbbYb' ]b'8Yi hgW'\UbX'' ( %'F YghUi fUbhg'a ]h a ]bXYghYbg'Y]bYa 'GhYfb'Ui Zk UfhYb''5i Z'XYb'\ØW'ghYb'XYf'XfY]

5i gnY]W bi b[ YbžXYb'†† 8 fY]!GhYfbY†† žXØfZYb'g]W ink Ò`Z  
 FYghUi fUbhg'ZfYi Yb"8 Ug'nY][ hž'k ]Y'ghUf\_`X]Y`XYi hgWXY  
 ; Ughfcbca ]Y`UbXgW UZh'a `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`J Yf[ `Y]W `Ui Z[ YghY`h  
 ]gh"

⇒ XYf`Ni \_i bZiV`Y]VhYg'gdUbbYbXž'k ]Y`g]W `X]Y`Ygg]gWYb  
 FYghUi fUbhg'a ` ; i ]XY`A ]WY`b `Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`k YfXYb"8 Yf`bYi Y  
 FYghUi fUbhZØ\ fYf'k ]fX`Ua `'+""ž b]`b` : fUb\_Zi fh'dfÅgYbh]Yfh'i bX  
 [ Y\h'9bXY ž `']b`XYb`J Yf\_Ui Z"9[ U`cV`]b` : i `XU`cXYf` : fUb\_Zi fhž  
 X]Y`ZY]bY`?ØWY`Uhi<cW`\_cb† b\_hi f`i bX`nY][ hžXUgg'g]Y`VYghYbg  
 Ui Z[ YghY`h]ghž'i a `XYb` : Y]bgW a YW\_Yfb`]b`<YggYb`Y]b  
 i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WYg`9f`YVb]g`ni `V]YhYb"

I bX`XUg`gc`hY`a Ub`g]W `b]W h`Ybh[ Y`Yb`UggYb` `X]Y  
 \_i `]bUf]gWYb`<][ \`][ \hgž'X]Y`]b`XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`Ui Z  
 XYb`H]gW`\_ca a Yb`k YfXYbž'g]bX`j ]Y`j YfgdfYWYbX`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: i `XUž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Zi `XUYfnY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "gk d"XY</li> <li>• k k k "WJd]hU`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `bU[ !\YggYb"XY