

: fYi bXgW UZh ØVYf ; fYbnYb . 78I : i `XU
ZY]Yfh`*) `>U\ fY `GhÅXhYdUfhbYfgW UZh`]b
7ca c

8]Y`78I !: fU_h]cb : i `XU`VYgi W hY`7ca c`ni f: Y]Yf`] \fYf
*) !`Å\ f][Yb `GhÅXhYdUfhbYfgW UZh`?i `hi fY`Yf`5i ghUi gW`i bX
dc`]h]gWYf`8]U`c[`ghUbXYb`]a : c_i g"



7ca c ž`hU`]Yb`!`8]Y`78I !: fU_h]cb`XYf: i `XUYf
GhUXhj YfcfXbYhYbj YfgUa a `i b[`i bhYfbU\ a ` _Øfn`]W`Y]bYb
XfY]hÅ[][Yb`6Ygi W`]b`7ca c ž`i a `XUg`*) !`Å\ f][Y`6YghY\Yb`XYf
GhÅXhYdUfhbYfgW UZh`ni `ZY]Yfb`"5b`X]YgYa `5b`Uggž`XYf`j ca
ZYgh`]W`Yb`7\UfU_hyf`XYf`XYi hgW`!]hU`]Yb]gW`Yb: fYi bXgW UZh
[YdfÅ[h`k Ufž`ZUbX`Y]b`fY[Yf`5i ghUi gW`nk]gW`Yb`XYb`dc`]h]gW`Yb
J YfhfYhYfb`VY]XYf`GhÅXhY`ghUhh`C gh\ YggYb`BYk g`VYf]W`hYhž
XUgg`g]W`XYf`6Ygi W`Ui Z`X]Y`GhÅf_i b[`XYf`_i `hi fY`Yb`6]bXi b[Yb
gck]Y`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf
?ca a i bU`dc`]h]_`_cbnYbhf]YfhY"

9]b' <][\`][\h'XYg'5i ZYbh\U`hg'k Uf'XUg'cZZ]n]Y`Y`HfYZZYb'a]h
7ca c'g'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'5`YggUbXfc'F Ud]bYgY'i bX'XYa
DfÅg]XYbhYb'XYg'GhUXhfUhgž': i `j]c'5bnU'Xc"'8Yf'5i ghUi gW\XfY\h
g]W\i a `X]Y`_ØbZh][Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX'X]Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y`GhÅXhY`\Yi hni hU[Y`VYk Å`h][Yb'a ØggYb"
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y`Ni _i bZh'k i fXYb'b]W\h'bi f'Ua `fi bXYb
H]gW\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\Xi fW\XUg'[Ya Y]bgUa Y`9f'YVYb'XYf'?i `hi f
[YdZY[h"

9]bV`]W_Y`]b'X]Y`? i `hi f'i bX'; YgW\]W\hY

⇒a `FU\ a Yb'XYg'6Ygi W\g'k i fXY`Y]bY'5i gghY`i b[`ØVYf'XYb
VYXYi hYbXYb'; Y`Y\fhYb'5h\UbUg]i g'?]fW\Yf'YfØZZbYhž'XYggYb
K i fnY'b']b'XYf': i `XUYf'F Y[]cb`Y]Y[Yb"'8UbYVYb'ghUbX'Ui W\XUg
9f_i bXYb'\]ghcf]gW\Yf'GhÅhhYb'Ui ZXYa `Dfc[fUa a "'8]Y
: fU_h]cbga]h[`]YXYf'VYgi W\hYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa `X]Y`dfUW\hj c`Y
J]`U'7Uf'chU'i bX'[YbcggYb'Y]bY'GW\]ZZU\fh'a]h'Y]bYa
Nk]gW\Ybghcdd`]b'XYf'a U`Yf]gW\Yb'CfhgW\UZh'6Y`U[]c"

8cW\gW\cb'k Å\fybX`]fYg'5i ZYbh\U`hg:]b'7ca c'gi W\hYb'X]Y
: i `XUYf'Ui W\X]Y`BÅ\Y`ni f]hU`]Yb]gW\Yb'A Yhfcdc`Y`A]`Ubc"'8cfh
Yf_i bXYhYb'g]Y`X]Y`VY]bXfi W_YbXY'5fW\jY`_hi fž'X]Y`fY]W\Y
; YgW\]W\hY`i bX'X]Y`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`@YVYbgUfh'≠U`]Ybg"'Gc`W\Y
dYfgØb`]W\Yb'6Y[Y[bi b[Ybž'k]Y`DUhf]W]U: Y\fa Ubbž'X]Y
: fU_h]cbgj c'fg]hnYbXYž'ZYghghY`hž'g]bX'Yb'hgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y
Yi fcdÅ]gW\Y`≠YY`i bX'X]Y`Ub[Ub\U`hYbXY': fYi bXgW\UZh'ink]gW\Yb
XYb'VY]XYb'GhÅXhYb"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8]Y': fU_h]cb`nY][hY`g]W\`bUW\XYa `6Ygi W\`VY[Y]ghYfh]j cb'XYf
; Ughž'fYi bXgW\UZh']b'7ca c'ci bX'V`]W_h'cdh]a]gh]gW\`]b'X]Y`Ni _i bZh
XYf'GhÅXhYdUfhbYfgW\UZh": i `XU]bZc`Yf[Åb nhž'XUgg`Yg'k]W\h][
]ghž'gc`W\Y`6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'Xi fW\`fY[Y`a Å»][Y`HfYZZYb'i bX
_i `hi fY`Yb'5i ghUi gW\`YVYbX][`ni `U`hYb"'8Yf'5bghc» ž'XYb'X]YgYf
6Ygi W\`[]Vhž`_ØbbhY`k Y]hYfY`≠h]Uh]j Yb'bUW\`g]W\`n]Y\Ybž'X]Y
gck c`\`XYf'dc`h]gW\Yb'U`g'Ui W\X]Yf`_i `hi fY`Yb'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
X]YbYb"

ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y` : fYi bXgWkUZhYb`Y]bY
 ni bY\ a YbX`k]Wk h][Y`F c``Y`gd]Y`Ybž`]gh`X]Y`78I !: fU_h]cb`XYf
 : i `XUYf`GHUXhj YfcfXbYhYbj YfgUa a `i b[`Ui ZXYa `f]Wk h][Yb`K`Y[ž
 X]Y`6fØW_Yb`ni `i bgYfYb`Yi fcdÅ]gWk Yb`B UWk VUfb`k Y]hYf`ni
 ZYgh][Yb`i bX`Ui gni VUi Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	7ca cž`#U`]Yb
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cgh\YggYb!bYk g"XY • k k k "Zi `XU]bZc"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!\YggYb"XY