

K]bXdUf_`F]b[[Ui . `BYi b `;][UbhYb YfcVYfb `VU`X`XYb`<]a a Y`°

⇒ a `K YffU!A Y]» bYf! ? fY]g`ghUfhYh`XYf`6Ui `j cb`Y`Z
K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb`]b`F]b[[Ui `&\$&) ži a `YfbYi YfVUFY
9bYf[]Yb`Ui gni VUi Yb"



F]b[[Ui ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`ð`XYf; Ya Y]bXY`F]b[[Ui `hi`h`g]W`
k Ug. `8Yf`6Ui `XYf`Y`Z`[YbY`a][hYb`K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb`]a
K]bXdUf_`; fUVi f[`ghY`h`i`ba]hY`VUf`VYj`cf`"6YfY]hg`]a
_ca`a`YbXYb``đ`f`gc`"Yb`X]Y`F`cXi`b[gUfVY]hYb`VY[]bbYb`ž`k`Ug`Y]bY
k]`_ca`a`YbY`9bhk]W`i`b[`Z0f`U`Y`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z`YfbYi`YfVUFY`9bYf[]Yb
gYhnYb`"8]Y; Ya Y]bXY`k]fX`VU`X`J`Yfhf`A[Y`a]h`XfY]j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
5b`U[YbVYhfY]VYfb`i`bhYfnY]W`bYb`"8`Ufi`bhYf`]gh`Ui`W`7i`VY; fYYb
9bYf[mž`k`Y`W`Yg`Ua`V]h]cb]YfhY`D`À`bY`Z0f`gYW`g`K]bXUb`U[Yb`U`hž
X]Y`9bXY`&\$`*`]b`XYb`6Ui`[Y`Yb`gc`"Yb`"8]Y`đ`VYhf]YVbU`a`Y`]gh
Z0f`XYb`<`YfVgh`&\$`+`[Yd`Ubh`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`[i`hYf`GW`f]hh`]b
F]W`hi`b[`Y]bYf`bUW`U`h][YfYb`Ni`_i`b`Z"

7i VY; fYYb`9bYf[m`U`h`g]W`ni`a`N]Y`[YgYhnhž`Y]ghi`b[ggh`f`_YfY

5b`U[Yb`ni `Yff]W\hYb"8]Y`bYi Yb`K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb`gc`Yb`Y]bY
BUVYb\Ò\Y`j cb`%*(`A YhYfbž`Y]bYb`FchcfXi fW\ a YggYf`j cb`%*`
A YhYfb`i bX`Y]bY` ; YgUa h\Ò\Y`j cb`&() `A YhYfb`YffY]W\Ybž
k À\fybX`X]Y`BYbb`Y]ghi b[`j cb`) ž) `A Y[Uk Uhhghi bXYb`Ui Z`+
A Y[Uk Uhhghi bXYb`Yf\Ò\h`k]fX"9]b`Y`bXYfi b[gUbhfU[`ZØf`X]YgY
bYi Yb`GdYn]Z_Uh]cbYb`k]fX`VYfY]hg`VY]a `F Y[]Yfi b[gdfÀg]X]i a
Y]b[YfY]W\h"GW\U`!`i bX`GhUbXg]W\Yf\Y]hgi bhYfgi W\i b[Yb
VYghÀh][Yb`ni XYa žXUgg`U`Y`[YgYhn`]W\Yb` ; fYbnk YfhY
Y]b[Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb`_ÒbbYbž`k Ug`X]Y`5_nYdhUbni]b`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ghY][Yfb`XØfZhY"

B UW\ U`h][Y`9b hk]W_`i b[`i bX k]fhgW\ UZh`]W\ Yf`B i hnYb

8]Y`XfY]`6YhfY]VYf`hY]`Yb`g]W\`X]Y`Ni k Y[i b[`ni a `K]bXdUf_ž`k Ug
X]Y`@[]gh[_`YZZ]n]YbhYf`[YghU`hYh"7i VY` ; fYYb`9bYf[mid`Ubhž
?UVY`hfUggYb`ni `j Yf`Y[Ybž`X]Y`Yhk U`&+`?]`ca YhYf`V]g`ni f
9]gYbUW\!K Ygh`ZØ\fybž`k À\fybX`C fghYX`%+`?]`ca YhYf`V]g`bUW\
9gW\k Y[Y`j Yf`Y[Yb`a ÒW\hY"5`Y`J YfhfÀ[Y`ZØf`X]Y
Bi hni b[gYbh[Y`hY`i bX`@Y]hi b[gfYW\hY`\UVYb`@Ui ZhY]hYb`j cb`&\$
V]g` \$`š\fybž`k Ug`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`D`Ubi b[gg]W\Yf\Y]h`ZØf`U`Y
6YhY]][hYb`gW\UZh"

8]Y`k]fhgW\ UZh`]W\Yb`5i gk]f_`i b[Yb`g]bX`b]W\h`ni
j YfbUW\`Àgg][Yb.`Gc`k YfXYb`j cb`7i VY` ; fYYb`9bYf[mfi bX
%\$("\$\$\$`9i fc`dfc`š\f`i bX`j cb`C fghYX`Yhk U`+`\$\$\$\$`9i fc`Ub
9]bbU\ a Yb`[YgW\`Àhnh"Ni XYa `d`Ubh`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`XYb`J Yf`_Ui Z
j cb`^`_cdi b`hYb`Ub`7i VY` ; fYYb`9bYf[mini `Y]bYa
ØVYfXi fW\gW\ b]hh]W\Yb`DfY]gž`k Ug`ni gÀhnh`]W\Y`Z]bUbni]Y`Y`A]hY`
[YbYf]Yfh"

9b[U[Ya Ybh`]b`XYf`9bYf[]Yk YbXY

7i VY` ; fYYb`9bYf[mž`Y]b`XYi hgW\Yf`5bV]YhYfž`XYf`g]W\`Ui Z
YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[]Yb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\Uhž`\Uh]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`š\fyb
Yf\YV`]W\Y` : cfhgW\ f]hhY`[Ya UW\h"š\f`]W\`k YfXYb`ØVYf`&) \$` ; K \
9bYf[]Y`dfcXi n]Yfhž`k Ug`fi bX`*`& , &&<Ui g\U`hY`j Yfgcf[h"8 Ug

I bhYfbY\ a Yb\ Uh'g]W\ ni a 'N]Y'' [YgYhnhž'ni j Yf`Àgg][Y'i bX
 bUW\ \U'h][Y'9bYf[]Y'ZØf'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb'i bX'I bhYfbY\ a Yb
 VYfY]hni ghY`Yb"@Ui h'79C'FU[\i j YYf'?i fUXU'k]fX'Ui W\ 'Ub'XYf
 I a fØghi b['VYghY\YbXYf'K]bX_fUZhUb`U[Yb'[YUfVY]hYh"

8 Yf`HfYbX`\]b'ni 'YfbYi YfVUfYb'9bYf[]Yb']ghi bUi Z\U'hgUa "' a
 ¼\ f'&\$&('k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'&&ž(i 'XYg'XYi hgW\Yb
 6fi hhcYbXYbYf[]Yj YfVfUi W\g'Xi fW\ 'YfbYi YfVUfY'9bYf[]Yb
 [YXYW_h" '5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'N]Y'Y'ZØf'&\$' \$ž'VY]'XYbYb'Y]b'5bhY]'j cb
 (%i 'Ub[YghfYVh'k]fXž'g]bX'X]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb']b'F]b[[Ui 'Y]b
 hmd]gW\Yg'6Y]gd]Y'ZØf'X]Y'dcg]hj Y'9bhk]W_`i b['b'8Yi hgW\`UbXž
 X]Y'a U» [YV]W\ ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'7C &!9a]gg]cbYb'VY]hfÅ[h"

¼bhYfYgg]YfhY'6Øf[Yf'_ØbbYb'g]W\ 'VY]'Y]bYf'¼Zcj YfUbgH`hi b['Ua
 %" ž `]'b'XYf'K]\Y'a !GW\Y`\UgY!<U`Y']b'F Ø\fxU'k Y]hYf'ØVYf'X]Y
 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb']bZcfa]YfYb"'9g:]gh'Y]b'GW\ f]hž'XYf'X]Y
 9bYf[]Yk YbXY'j b'XYf'FY[]cb'Y]bYb'j Ø`][Yb'GW\i V'[YVYb'_ØbbhY"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	F]b[[Ui ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "\ bU"XY • k k k "W VY[fYfYbYbYf[m"WŁa • k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!\YggYb"XY