

# 5`hY`A YbgWÅ Yb`]b`5fc`gYb`i bX 8]Ya Y`gYY. `6YhfØ[ Yf`Ua`HY`YZc b`U\_h]j`°

GWÅ cW\_Ubfi ZY`]b`K U`XYW`!; fUb\_YbVYf[ .`GYb]cfYb`k YfXYb  
Xi fWÅ `6YhfØ[ Yf`a`]h`c`ffYbXYb`; Y`XZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bhYf  
8 fi W\_`[ YgYhnh" `5`Ufa`]YfYbX`°



8]Ya Y`gYYž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`ϣ`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`UVYb`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`j`cb`8]Ya Y`gYY`i bX`6UX`5fc`gYb`Y]bYb  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`5bgh]Y[ `j`cb`gc[ YbUbbhYb`GWÅ cW\_Ubfi ZYb  
j`YfnY]WÅbYh" `8]YgY`VYhfØ[ Yf]gWÅ Yb`5bfi ZY`f]WÅ hYb`g]WÅ  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub`À`hYfY`A YbgWÅ Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`FY[ Y`gY\`f  
Ya`dZÀb[ `]WÅ`ZØf`gc`WÅ Y`A UWÅ YbgWÅ UZhYb`g]bX" `8]Yg`VYf]WÅ hYh`%%&  
A U[ Un]b`"

5a`A`]hkh`cWÅž`XYb`&"`đ`]'&\$&) ž[ `]b[ Yb`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]`nU\`fY]WÅ Y  
A`Y`Xi`b[ Yb`ØVYf`5bfi ZY`Y]bž`VY]`XYbYb`g]WÅ`X]Y`6YhfØ[ Yf`U`g  
5b[ Y\`Øf][ Y`Ui`g[ UVYb" `Hmd]gWÅ Yfk`Y]gY`gWÅ`]XYfb`g]Y`Y]bYb  
gWÅ k`YfYb`J`Yf`Y\`fgi`bZU`ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`?`]bX`j`Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXY" `ϣ  
Y]bYf`VYgcbXYfg`k`Y]bYf`]WÅ Yb`Gh]a`a`Y`gYhnhYb`g]Y`X]Y

5b[ Yfi ZYbYb'i bhYf'8 fi W\_"'9]b', VYf[ Ub[ 'YfZc`[ h'XUbb'\Ài Z][ 'ni  
Y]bYa 'a Àbb`]WYb'5bfi ZYfz'XYf'g]W'U'g'Dc`n]gh'Ui g[ ]Vh'i bX  
Xf]b[ YbXY'; Y`XVYhfÀ[ Y'nk ]gWYb') \$\$\$'i bX'%"\$\$\$\$'9i fc'ZcfxYfhž  
i a 'Ub[ YV`]W'XUg'@YVYb'Y]bYg': Ua ']Yba ]h[ `]YXg'ni 'gWØhnYb"

## K ]W h][ Y '< ]bk Y]gY'XYf'Dc`nY]

8]Y'Dc`nY]'b'6UX'5fc`gYb'a ØW hY'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'YW hY'Dc`n]ghYb  
b]Ya U'g'hY'YZcb]gW'; Y`X'cXYf'GWa i W\_j Yf'Ub[ Yb'k YfXYb"  
8U\Yf']ghYg'k ]W h][ ž'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'V'Y]VYb'i bX'j YfXAW h][ Y  
5bfi ZY'gcZc fh'ni 'VYYbXYb"'8]Y'8i b\_Y'n]ZYZf'VYhfc ZYbYf'À'hYfYf  
A YbgWYb'V'Y]Vh'i bVY\_Ubbhž'k Ug'Ui Z'X]Y'8 f]b[ `]W\_Y]h'XYg  
H\Ya Ug'\]bk Y]gh"

⇒ a ': U`Y]bYg'6Yhfi [ gj Yfgi W'g'gc`hYb'6Yhfc ZYbY'gcZc fh'XYb  
< ØfYf'Ui ZY[ Ybž'8 Uhi a 'i bX'i \fnY]h'XYg'5bfi Zg'bch]YfYb'i bX'X]Y  
Dc`nY]'i bhYf'XYf'B chfi Zbi a a Yf'%%\$'\_cbhU\_h]YfYb"'9VYbZU`g'k ]fX  
Ya dZc\`Ybž'Y]b?Ybbk cfh'a ]h'XYb': Ua ']YbUb[ Y\Øf][ Yb'ni  
j YfY]bVUFYbž'i a ']'b'gc`WYb': À`Yb'j Yf'Àgg`]WY'↯Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni  
Yf\U'hYb"'5i W'Y]bY'dYfgØb`]WY'?cbhU\_hUi ZbU\`a Y'a ]h'XYb  
5b[ Y\Øf][ Yb'\_Ubb'?`Uf\Y]h'gW UZZYb"

## 6Yhfi [ ga UgWYb'i bX'Gc`]XUf]hÀh

GdYn]U']ghYb'k UfbYbž'XUgg'6Yhfi [ gj Yfgi W'Y'\Ài Z][ 'XUfUi Z  
UVn]Y'Ybž'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'j cb'GYb]cfYb'ni 'YfgW'Y]WYb"'BYVYb  
XYb'GWcW\_Ubfi ZYb'g]bX'Ui W'XYf'9b\_Y'hf]W\_'i bX  
; Yk ]bbgd]Y`VYhfi [ '[ Àb[ ]][ Y'A Yh\cXYbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'Ybž'\c\Y  
; Y`XVYhfÀ[ Y'ni 'Yf[ Ui bYfb"'9]bY'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'ØVYf'X]YgY'Hf]W\_g]gh  
YggYbn]Y`ž'i a 'À'hYfY'A YbgWYb'ni 'gYbg]V']g]YfYb'i bX'ni  
gWØhnYbž'k ]Y'J YfVfUi W'YfgW'i hnZc fi a 'Yf'Ài hYfh"

< ]Yf'Y]bY'\_i fnY', VYfg]W'h'ØVYf'VY\_UbbhY'6Yhfi [ ga UgWYb.

- 9b\_Y'hf]W\_. '6YhfØ[ Yf[ YVYb'g]W'U'g'9b\_Y'Ui g'i bX'V]hYb  
i a 'i; Y`X'ZØf'Xf]b[ YbXY'Nk YW\_Y"
- : U'gWYf'Dc`n]gh. '5bfi ZYf'[ YVYb'g]W'U'g'Dc`n]ghYb'Ui gž  
X]Y'K YfhgUWYb'UV\c`Yb'k c`Yb"

- ; Yk ]bbgd]Y`VYhfi [ . 'GYb]cfYb`k YfXYb`ØVYf`Ub[ YV`]WXY  
; Yk ]bbY`]bZcfa ]Yfhi bX`a ØggYb`ni j cf"; Y`X`nU\`Yb"

l a `g]W`j cf`gc`W`Yb`5bfi ZYb`ni `gW`ØhnYbž`]gh`Yg`fUhgUa ž`VY]  
i bVY`\_UbbhYb`5bfi ZYb`g`\_Ydh]gW`ni `V`Y]VYb`i bX`dYfgØb`]WXY  
8UhYb`b]W`hidfY]gni [ YVYb`"GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX`5i Z`\_`Àfi b[ `g]bX  
]b`XYf"; Ya Y]bgW`UZhibchk YbX][ ž`i a `ni gUa a Ybni \U`hYb`"8U\Yf  
]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ ž`XUfØVYf`ni `gdfYW`Yb`i bX`[ Ya Y]bgUa `[ Y[ Yb`X]YgY  
6Yhfi [ ga UgW`Yb`j cfni [ Y\Ybž`k ]Y`DZY[ Y\`]ZY`GYb]cfYb  
Ya dZ]Y\`h"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8]Ya Y`gYYž`8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• %%&amp;!a U[ Un]b"XY</li> <li>• j YfVfUi W`YfgW`i hnZcfi a "VYf`]b</li> <li>• k k k "dZY[ Y\`]ZY!gYb]cfYb"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !\YggYb"XY