

## A UI ]a ]`]Ub': UVYf'j Yf`Àggh'X]Y'<i g\_]Yg. K Y[ 'bUW\'8ØggY`XcfZ'ZfY]°

A UI ]a ]`]Ub': UVYf'k YWXgY`h'j cb'XYb'? UggY`'<i g\_]Yg'ni f 8 ØggY`XcfZYf'9; "'; fØbXY'ZØf'XYb'K YWXgY`'i bX'F ØW\_V`]W\_ Ui Z'gY]bY'NY]h']b'? UggY`"



? UggY`ž'8 Yi hgWX`!'A Ul ]a ]`]Ub': UVYf'k YWXgY`h'ni f 8 ØggY`XcfZYf'9;

: UVYf'Ài » YfhY 'g]W\ 'XUni ž'XUgg'Yf'[ YfbY ']b'? UggY`'[ YV']YVYb'k ÀfY" Hfchn'Y]bYg'[i hYb'JYf\À`hb]ggYg'ni 'HfU]bYf'HcXX'K ccXWfcZh\UhhYYf'b]Y'XUg'; YZØ\`ž'XUgg']\a 'k ]f\_`]W\ 'j YfhfUi h'k i fXY" \dispression XYf j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'GU]gcb'\_Ua ': UVYf']b') ( '9]bgÀhnYb'Ui Z'' \$ GWcfYfdi b\_hY' 'Y]b'ghUh]gh]gW\Yf'FØW\_[ Ub[ ž'XYb'Yf'gY`Vgh'U`g gY]bY'gW\k ÀW\ghY'GU]gcb'VYnY]W\bYhY"5bdUggi b[ Yb'Ub'Y]b bYi Ygž'XYZYbg]j YfYg'GmghYa 'gU\ 'Yf'U`g'[ fc > Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "8]Y'hY]`g'\UfgW\Y'?f]h]\_'Ui g'XYb'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Yb'bU\a 'Yfž'gc : UVYfž'b]W\h'gY\f'Yfbghž'gcbXYfb'f]W\hYhY'gY]bYb': c\_i g'Ui Z'X]Y YfZc`[ fY]W\Y'NY]h'VY]'XYb' < i g\_]Yg'a ]h'XYa < Ui dhfi bXYba Y]ghYfh]hY`i bX'XYa 'D`UmcZZ!: ]bU`Y]bni [ "

8]Y'Ghc`n'Ui Z'X]Y'j Yf[ Ub[ YbY'NY]h']b'?UggY`'VYXYi hYh'ZØf']\b YXcW\'b]W\hž'XUgg'X]Y'\_ØbZh][ Yb'N]Y`Y'k Yb][ Yf'Y\f[ Y]n][ 'gY]b gc``hYb": UVYf'g]Y\h'8ØggY`XcfZ'U`g'HfUX]h]cbgj YfY]b'a ]h'\_`UfYb 5a V]h]cbYb'i bX'ghfYVh'Ubž']b'XYf'\_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb'a ]bXYghYbg i bhYf'X]Y'Hcd'gYW\g'XYf'89@\'ni'\_ca a Yb"

, ,  $^{\circ}$ 9]b  $^{\circ}$ 6 $^{\circ}$ ]W\_ Ui Z'X]Y GhUh]gh]\_Yb

 $: UVYf'\_Ubb'Ui Z'Y]bY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'? Uff]YfY'ni fØW\_V']W\_Yb''' \pm XYb''YhnhYb'j ]Yf'89@&!Gd]Y`nY]hYb'k Uf'Yf'XfY]a U`'XYf'di b\_hVYghY JYfhY]X][Yf'''Jcf'gY]bYf'NY]h']b'? UggY`'k Uf'Yf'? Ud]hÀb'XYf'@Òk Yb: <math>fUb\_Z$  fhž'a ]h'XYbYb'Yf'X]Y'89@&!AY]ghYfgW\UZh'[Yk Ubb'' \\ \\ \D[YgUa h'\Uh'Yf']b'XYf'89@&'VYfY]hg'' %-'DUfh]Yb'UVgc`j ]Yfh'i bX XUVY]'&%''GWcfYfdi b\_hY'Yfn]Y`h'''O' UggY`'<i g\_]YgQ\YVh'\Yfj cfž XUgg': UVYf'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'JYfhY]X][Yf'XYf'@][U'[]`h'i bX']b XYf'UV[Y`Ui ZYbYb'GU]gcb'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z[fi bX'gY]bYf'@Y]ghi b[Ybž qcbXYfb'Ui W\'qY]bYf'dcq]h]j Yb'9]bqhY``i b['Ui Z[YZU``Yb']qh''

. . . 'K Ug'\_ca a h']b'?UggY`'Ui Z'X]Y'<i g\_]Yg'ni 3

A ]h'XYa '5V[ Ub[ 'j cb': UVYf'j Yf']YfYb'X]Y'<i g\_]Yg'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]bYb ghUf\_Yb'J YfhY]X][ Yfž'gcbXYfb'a ØggYb'g]Wk'Ui Wk'j cb'k Y]hYfYb GWk'ØggY`gd]Y`Yfb'hfYbbYb"'G]a cb'H\]Y`'i bX'C`Y[ 'HgWk Ubck k YfXYb'YVYbZU``g'b]Wk h'a Y\f'ZØf'X]Y'<i g\_]Yg'Ui Z'Ui ZYb"'H\]Y`

Yfn]Y`hY`]b`)) `DUfh]Yb`%\* `Di b\_hYž'k À\fYbX`HgWk Ubck `]b`%\$&
9]bgÀhnYb`%( `Di b\_hY`gUa a Y`hY"8Yg`K Y]hYfYb`j Yf`Àggh`Ui Wk
6fYbh`8Uj ]gž'XYf`A UbbgWkUZhgVYhfYi Yf`i bX`9ei ]da Ybh`A UbU[Yf"
9f`k ]fX`\_ØbZh][ `ZØf`X]Y`GhfUi V]b[ `H][ Yfg`hÀh][ `gY]bž'k Ug`ZØf`X]Y
<i g\_]Yg`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb`l a Vfi Wk`VYXYi hYh"

8]Y?UggY`'<i g\_]Yg'k YfXYb'g]W\'U`gc']bhYbg]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'bYi Y'GU]gcb j cfVYfY]hYb'a ØggYbž'VYgcbXYfg']b'Y]bYa 'gc k YhhVYk YfVg]bhYbg]j Yb'I a ZY`X'k]Y'XYf'89@&ž']b'XYa 'YXYf : Y\`Yf'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'\_Ubb"'

± XYf'8 ØggY`XcfZYf'9; k]fX: UVYf'bi b'HY]`Y]bYg'HYUa gž'XUg'ni f\_ca a YbXYb'GU]gcb'nU\`fY]WXY'Ni [Àb[Y'j YfVi WXYb'\_Ubb'i bX XUa]h'VYghfYVh']ghž']b'XYf'8 9@%'k]YXYf'bUWX'cVYb'ni '\_ca a Yb" Ni f'bYi Yb'GU]gcb'[Y\ÒfYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ui WX'A]WXUY`'7`Uf\_Yž A cf]hn'?i \_i \_'gck]Y'@Ycb'B]YXYfVYf[Yf'i bX'F mUb'C`gYb'ni 'XYb BYi ni [Àb[Yb"'OFD'Cb`]bYQVYf]WXhYh'ØVYf'X]Y'HfU]bYf!'i bX ?UXYfk YWXgY`ž'X]Y'ZØf'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'i bX'i bVYfYWXYbVUfY GU]gcb'gcf[Yb'\_ÒbbhYb"

. . . '9]b 'dYfgÒb`]W\Yf'BYi UbZUb[

: UVYf`gY`Vgh`\Uh`bYVYb`XYf`gdcfh`]W\Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`Ui W\df]j UhY`JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]a `6`]W\_"`9f`ZfYi h`g]W\`Ui Z`X]Y`; YVi fh gY]bYg`nk Y]hYb`?]bXYg`]a `5i [i ghii bX`g]Y\h`]b`8 ØggY`XcfZ`Y]bY ZUa ]`]YbZfYi bX`]W\Y`I a [YVi b["`K À\fYbX`g]W\`gY]bY`VYfi Z]W\Y i bX`dYfgÒb`]W\Y`@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`hž`V`Y]Vh UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W\`gY]bY`?Uff]YfY`VY]`XYf`8 ØggY`XcfZYf`9; YbhZU`hYb`k ]fX"`8 Ug` K i bXYf`j cb`8 ØggY`XcfZ '\_ÒbbhY`ZØf`: UVYf i bX`gY]b`HYUa `XYf`5bZUb[`j cb`Yhk Ug`[Ubn'; fc» Ya `gY]b"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	? UggY`ž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\bU"XY
	• k k k "_UggY`!\i g_]Yg"XY
	• fd!cb`]bY"XY