

## @ilig!5ihc\Uig`]b`?UggY`.; Y`Xk ÀgWXY! G\_UbXU`a]h'A]``]UfXYb!: c`[Yb°

9fa ]hhìi b[Yb'[Y[Yb'Y]b'?UggY`Yf'5i hc\Ui g'k Y[Yb VUbXYba À»][Yf'; Y`Xk ÀgW\Y/: YghbU\a Yb'i bX 8i fW\gi W\i b[Yb']b'a Y\fYfYb'6i bXYg`\AbXYfb"



? UggY`ž'8 Yi hgW `UbX'!' = ? UggY`ž'Y]bYa `XYf'GW\U`hnYbhfU`Yb XYg'XYi hgW\Yb'5i hcZ]fa Yba Uf\_hYgž'VfYbbh'X]Y'@ Zh' = 'Xcfh][Yb@ Ii g!5i hc\Ui g'Ai `gUbc 'ghY\Yb'X]Y'NY]W\Yb'Ui Z'g\_UbXU`Òg"'8]Y GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'? UggY`i bX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]; Ohh]b[Yb'Yfa]hhY`b [Y[Yb'X]Y'; YgW\AZhgZØ\fi b[ 'XYg'I bhYfbY\a Ybg'k Y[Yb a i ha U»`]W\Yf'; Y`Xk AgW\Y"'8 Ug'J Yf\A`hb]g'nk ]gW\Yb'XYa 5i hc\Ui gž'XUg'Yfgh'&\$&&'gY]bY'DZcfhYb'OZZbYhYž'i bX'XYf cf[Ub]g]YfhYb'?f]a ]bU`]hAh'ghY\h']a 'A ]hhY`di b\_h'XYf'9fa ]hh'i b[Ybž X]Y'VYfY]hg'gY]h'&\$&( '`Ui ZYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'Ua 'A ]hhk cW\'Y]bY i a ZUb[fY]W\Y'FUnn]U']b'a Y\fYfYb'6i bXYg`AbXYfb'Xi fW\[YZØ\fhž k cVY]'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'5i hc\Ui g']b'? UggY`'VYhfcZZYb'k Ufž'gcbXYfb Ui W\'GhUbXcfhY']b'H\Øf]b[Ybž'<Ua Vi f[ž'BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Yb i bX'B]YXYfgUW\gYb"'6Y]'X]YgYb'9]bgAhnYb'k i fXYb'nU\`fY]W\Y

6YkY]ga]hhY`ž'XUfibhYf'hYifY`I\fYb'ibX`KUZZYbž'g]WXYf[YghY``h"8]Y';YbYfU`ghUUhgUbkU`hgWXUZh'\Uh'X]Y'JYfÒZZYbh`]WXib['jcbkY]hYfYb'\DZcfaUh]cbYb']b'X]YgYf'\Y]\_`Yb'5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hUb[YcfXbYh"'

8Yf'; YgWA AZhgZØ Yf'jcb'Ai`gUbc'kifXY']bYf':c`[Y'jcb]: YghbU\a Yb`[ YgW\bUddhžk Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hYf`Ui Zk Ø\`hY" 5 | WX 'a Y\fYfY'k Y]hYfY'J YfXÀWXh][Y']a '5`hYf'nk ]gWXYb'', 'i bX'+- $4J \ fYb \ ghY \ Yb \ a \ J \ YfX UW \ hz' \ b \ Y \ b \ B \ Yhnk \ Yf_' \ Yk \ YfV g! \ i \ b \ X$ VUbXYba À»][Yf; Y`Xk ÀgWXY j Yfk ]W\_Y`hni qY]b"6YqcbXYfq Vf]qUbh'q]bX'X]Y'=bX]n]Ybž'X]Y'Ui Z'GhYi Yf\]bhYfn]Y\i b['i bX  $[Yk YfVga \dot{A}][Y' < Y \dot{Y}fY] a ]h' c W k Yfh][Ya 'GW a i W' \]bk Y]gYb"$  $6Ub_Yb^*\setminus UhhYb^*k^*]YXYf\setminus c^*h^*5`Ufa^*[YgWX^*U[Ybz^*U^*g^*g]Y^*i^*bd^*Ui^*g]V^*Y$ 6Uf[Y`XY]bnU\`ib[Yb'UiZ'XYb'?cbhYb'aihaU»`]WXYf'5ihc\_ÀiZYf YbhXYW\_hYb"IbhYfXYb"VYgWX`U[bU\a hYb'@IigUihcg"VYZ]bXYb g]WX A cXY``Y k ]Y Y]b 6Ybh`Ymž'A UgYfUh] gck ]Y a Y\fYfY A YfWYXYgž XYfYb; YgUa hk Yfh:VY] ghc`nYb; %ž( 'A ]``]cbYb;9i fc;`]Y[ h":8]YgY  $: YghbU\a YbibX'X]Y'VYgWX`U[bU\a hYbCV'Y_hY'g]bX'HY]``Y]bYg$ ia ZUqqYbXYb '9fa ]hh`i b[g| YfZU\fYbgžXUg'VYfY]hg'&\$&%']bg'Fc``Yb \_Ua ž'U`g'?Ài ZYf'a ]h'VYhfØ[Yf]gW\'Yf`Ub[hYb'7cfcbU!<]`ZYb'5i hcg X]fY\_h'VY]a '5i hc\Ui g'A i `gUbc'\_Ui ZhYb"

## 9]b B Y hnk Yf\_ XYf '\_f]a ]b Y ``Yb A UW Yb gW UZhYb

 $8 ]Y `6Yk Y]g`U[Y `]gh`YfXfØW_YbX. `9]b`_Øfn`]WX`Ui g[YgdfcWXYbYf < UZhVYZY\``[Y[Yb`XYb`; YgWXÀZhgZØ\fYf'j cb`Ai`gUbc`[]`h']a$ 

?cbhYl h'XYg'J YfXUW\hg'Ui Z'; Y`Xk ÀgW\Y']b'J YfV]bXi b[ 'a ]h
]`Y[ U`Yb'Gi Vj Ybh]cbYb'Ui g'6Yf`]b"'8Yf'l a ZUb[ 'XYf'J cfk ØfZY']gh
U`Ufa ]YfYbX'i bX'`Àggh'Ui Z'Y]bY'Ui g[ Y\_`Ø[ Y`hY'A UgW\]bYf]Y'\]bhYf
X]YgYb'\cW\dfY]g][ Yb'; YgW\ÀZhYb'gW\`]Y»Yb"'9fa ]hh`Yf'\UVYb
ZYgh[ YghY``hž'XUgg']a '\\J\f'&\&\(('fi bX'\%\z'('A)\)`]cbYb'9i fc']b'VUf'Ui Z
XUg'?cbhc'XYg'5i hc\Ui gYg'Y]b[ YnU\`h'k i fXYbž'XYfYb'<Yf\_i bZh
g]W\'b]W\h'gW\`Øgg][ 'Yf\_`ÀfYb'`Àggh"'9]b'k ]f\_`]W\Yg'K YgdYbbYgh'Ub
\_f]a ]bY``Yb'A UW\YbgW\UZhYb'gW\Y]bh'\]Yf'ni [ fi bXY'ni '`]Y[ Yb'i bX
k ]fX'bi b'i bhYf'XYa 'ghUf\_Yb'8fi W\_'XYf'9fa ]hh`i b[ gVY\ÒfXYb
i bhYfgi W\h"

## 8]Y'Jcfk ØfZY'i bX']\fY'k Y]hfY]W\YbXYb : c`[ Yb

8]Y 8]a Ybg]cb X]YgYf J cfk ØfZY Ui g ? UggY k ]fZh: fU[Yb Ui Z K ]Y j ]Y Y k Y]hYfY I bhYfbY\a Yb \_ObbhYb ]b X]YgY A UW YbgW UZhYb j Yfk ]W\_Y hgY]b 3 8]Y `Ui ZYb XYb '9fa ]hh i b[Yb n]Y `Yb XUfUi Z UV Ž X]Y < ]bhYf[ fØb XY 'XYf 'gc [Yb Ub bhYb '; Y `Xk ÀgW YV Ub XYb Ui Zni XYW\_Yb Ž X]Y 'Ui Z gW a i hn][Ya '; Y `X `YVhYb " 8]Yg ']gh b]W h bi f Y]b ``c\_U Yg Dfc V Ya ž gcb XYfb VYhf]ZZh XYb [YgUa hYb Yi fcd À]gW Yb F Ui a ž XU 'À\b`]W Y GW Ya Yb ']b a Y\fYfYb @Àb XYfb Ui Z[YXYW\_h'k i f XYb " 5 i Z 'XYb '? Zn! < Ub XY ``gd Yn]U `]g]YfhY '6 Yhf Ø[Yf gW UZZYb 'Yg 'Xi fW ii bhYf `UggYbY II a gUhnghYi YfYf\_`Àfi b[Yb ž XYb : ]g\_i g ii a 'A ]``]cb Yb 'ni 'Vf]b[Yb ii b X '[ `Y]W nY]h][ ']\fYb '; Yk ]bb 'Ui Z `Y[U Y K Y]gY 'ni '\_UgW ]YfYb "

9]b`Xf]b[YbXYf`5i Zfi Z`ni f`FYX`]W\\_Y]h`]gh`\]Yf`[YZfU[hž`XU`X]Y 6Y\ÒfXYb`Ub`XYf`: Ygh][i b[`]\fYf`?cbhfc``Yb`UfVY]hYb`i bX`X]Y Ni gUa a Yb\Àb[Y`k Y]hYf\]b`Ui Z\_`ÀfYb"`8Yf`: U```A i `gUbc`]b`? UggY` \_ÒbbhY`XU\Yf`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[`Y]bYg`bcW\`j ]Y``[fÒ» YfYb`Di nn`Yg gY]bž`XUg`Yg`ni ``ÒgYb`[]`h"`JYfZc`[Yb`k]f`X]Y`9bhk]\\\\_`i b[Yb`kY]hYf a ]h`[YXi`X][Ya  $\Rightarrow$ hYfYggY`i bX`Y]bYf`Df]gY`Gcf[Y`i a  $\Rightarrow$ hYfYggY`i bX`Y]bYf`Df]gY`Gcf[Y`i a  $\Rightarrow$ hYfYggY`i bX`Y]bYf`Df]gY`Gcf[Y`i a  $\Rightarrow$ hY[f\gy`gc`\\\\`k]\\\\h][Yb`A Uf\_hYg"

A Y\f'XUni 'YfZU\fYb'G]Y']b'XYb'6Yf]W\hYb'j cb'hU[ YggW\Ui 'i bX' fcgYdUfhbYf"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	? UggY`ž'8 Yi hgW\`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY
	• k k k "\bU"XY
	• k k k "fcgYdUfhbYf"XY

 $6\,Ygi\ WX\,Yb\,{}^*G]Y\,{}^*i\ bg\,{}^*Ui\ Z.\,{}^*b\,U[\ !\,\backslash\, YggYb\,{}^*X\,Y$